Music

Fine Arts Division

The Department of Music offers several types of study. Each course, whether it results in a student's own performance or in heightened perception of others' performances, is designed to increase the student's sense of the richness and importance of music in the human experience.

The Curriculum
MUSC 101, 102, 105 and 107 are considered especially appropriate introductory courses for first-year students or upperclass students new to the department. As the foundation on which the other coursework in the department is built, these courses are recommended for students considering majors or minors in the department. To facilitate proper placement of entering students, the department administers a music theory exam through which students may be exempted from MUSC 101.

Those who do not take the exam or who wish to develop basic skills should take MUSC 101, which covers the rudiments of music theory and the aural skills needed by practicing musicians. MUSC 102, 105 and 107 are designed to provide both an overview of the subject and the requisite skills needed for active, informed listening. Students with Advanced Placement credit should consult the department chair.

The experience of creating or recreating music through musical performance is central to understanding the discipline of music. To this end, the applied music program is structured to allow any student at any level of experience to engage in this type of study. End-of-semester juries and timely advancement to established higher skill levels are two of the methods by which the department seeks to evaluate the progress of individual students. Lessons are offered as follows:

- Levels I, II and III: 25 minutes (0.13 unit) or 50 minutes (0.25 unit)
- Level IV: 50 minutes (0.25 unit) or 100 minutes (0.5 unit — must petition the department for consideration).

Students may earn a total of 0.63 units at Level I, at which point they are required to advance to Level II in order to continue to receive academic credit. Students may generally earn a total of 0.63 units at Level II, at which point they are required to advance to Level III in order to continue for credit. However, an additional quarter (0.25) unit may be earned at Level I or II, upon the recommendation of the applied instructor and consent of the tenured or tenure-track faculty members attending the relevant jury. There is no limit on the aggregate credit available for Levels III and IV.

Whether taken for credit or audit, the lessons involve an additional fee. When such instruction is required for the major or minor, the fee is waived. The department's music lesson coordinator can provide all pertinent information about the programs of studio instruction.

As a corollary to the music lesson program, the department offers ensemble work. The instrumental ensembles call for some degree of proficiency and are usually formed by audition.

- The Chamber Singers — open only by competitive audition
- The Kenyon Community Choir — open to all with a voice-placement audition
- the Symphonic Wind Ensemble
- the Kenyon Jazz Ensemble
- the Opera and Music Theater Workshop
- the Knox County Symphony
- Asian Music Ensemble
- the Early Music Ensemble
- string, guitar, flute, woodwind, percussion, harp, brass, horn and saxophone ensembles
- other groups as determined by student interest
As with lessons, it is best to plan to begin such an activity as early in one's academic career as possible.

**Requirements for the Major**

The minimum requirement of five and three quarter (5.75) units is distributed as follows:

- **Theory:** MUSC 121Y–122Y and MUSC 222
- **History:** MUSC 102, 105 or 107 and two of MUSC 202-205
- **Ethnomusicology:** MUSC 206D
- **Electives:** MUSC 124, 214D, 302–331, 391, or additional from MUSC 202–205 and 221
- **Applied Study/Performance:** (3 semesters of 50-minute lessons) compiled from applied lessons at Level II or above
- **Senior Capstone**

**Additional Requirements**

For students whose major instrument is not piano, two semesters of 25-minute piano lessons. (Note: A GPA of 3.33 or higher must be earned each semester for these lessons to meet this requirement.)

**Senior Capstone**

The Senior Capstone in music consists of two major components: the comprehensive examination and the independent research/performance project. The Senior Capstone must be completed, in all respects, by May 1 of the senior year.

1. **Comprehensive Examination**

   The comprehensive examination evaluates student knowledge acquired in both required and elective courses. It is intended to address the major areas of study within the music major. The music department faculty will determine and announce the format and schedule of the comprehensive examination during the fall semester of the senior year.

2. **Independent Research/Performance Project**

   Majors can choose from the following types of independent research/performance projects:

   - a music theory, music history or ethnography research project of substantial length, culminating in a public presentation;
   - a composition of at least 10 minutes in length, culminating in a public presentation;
   - a recital of 50 to 60 minutes in total duration on the major instrument; or
   - a lecture-recital of 50 to 60 minutes in total length, combining performance on the major instrument with a research presentation related to the instrument and/or the repertoire being performed.

   A substantial written component is required in all independent research/performance projects. For research projects, the results must be presented in a paper of considerable length (approximately 40 pages). For composition projects, students are required to write a 20-page paper describing the compositional process employed and citing influences of other composers. Students performing a recital are required to complete a 10-page paper presenting research on the composers, the contexts of the pieces, any relevant issues pertaining to historical performance and/or other appropriate issues. Lecture-recitals must include a 20-page paper that will serve as a basis for the narrative employed in the performance.

   Public presentation is a requirement of all independent research/performance projects. For research projects, this means a department-sponsored public presentation of findings (typically through delivering an abridged version of the full paper). Composition projects, recitals and lecture-recitals are presented through department-sponsored performances. For final approval, all students must perform/present and pass a preliminary hearing, as specified in the department guidelines, two weeks before the official presentation. A written component of the independent research/performance project is due three days before that hearing.
In all cases, the student must determine the type of project, decide on the topic/repertoire, obtain an advisor (in the case of recitals, the student’s applied adjunct instructor will be one of two advisors), and submit to the department chair a written proposal by May 1 of the junior year. A final, formal written proposal is due October 1 of the senior year.

Honors
Music majors of particular merit and possessing an interest in focused, independent work may petition the department for permission to undertake a senior honors project. Each honors student works closely with a faculty member on a project of considerable scope. Honors projects in music require a substantial commitment of student and faculty time and effort. Projects are approved on the basis of their scope and depth, their viability and the likelihood of their successful completion, and the qualifications of the student applicant. Students applying for honors must have previous coursework in the proposed area(s) of study. For instance, students proposing an honors project in composition are considered qualified only if they have already taken relevant courses in music theory and composition. Senior honors is two semesters in duration, with the presentation at the end of the second semester. The completed project is subject to evaluation by the department faculty and an outside expert in the field.

The honors project comprises a second senior-year endeavor, one independent of the applicant’s Senior Capstone (and any junior recital). To qualify for honors, applicants must possess (in addition to the minimum College GPA of 3.33 for honors) a departmental GPA of 3.5 or higher, and that standard must be maintained throughout the duration of the project.

To have projects considered for honors, music majors must submit a proposal to the chair of the Department of Music no later than May 1 of the junior year. In developing the proposal, students must consult with their advisor and the faculty member most likely to serve as project advisor. The proposal should outline the goals of the project, the steps involved in its production, and the nature of the resulting product as well as the form of its public presentation. Students should also note their qualifications to undertake the proposed project, listing courses completed in relevant areas and any other related projects completed.

Examples of recent honors projects are listed on the department website.

Requirements for the Minor
The minimum requirement of 2.89 units is distributed as follows:

- Theory: MUSC 121Y-122Y
- History: MUSC 102, 105 or 107 and one of MUSC 202–205
- Electives: MUSC 124, 214D, 302–331, 391, or additional from MUSC 202–206D, 221 and 222
- Music lessons/performance: Three (3) semesters of 25-minute lessons compiled from lessons at Level II or above.

Cross Listed Courses
Music courses are cross-listed in a number of departments and programs, such as anthropology, women's and gender studies, Asian and Middle East studies, and American studies. Please consult the course offerings of the departments/programs or consult the department chair.

Courses in Music
Basic Musicianship
MUSC 101 CREDITS: 0.5
This is an intensive course in the basic materials of music: pitch elements (scales, intervals, chords), time elements (meter, rhythm) and notation. Emphasis is on the development of basic techniques of music-making: sight-singing, ear-training and keyboard work. Suggested for first-year students or those new to the department. No prerequisite. Generally offered every semester.
Introduction to Musical Style
MUSC 102 CREDITS: 0.5
This course provides a concise chronological overview of music from the middle ages through the postmodern period and an introduction to the research methods used in the fields of historical musicology and ethnomusicology. Emphasis will be placed on learning to listen analytically to and write about music, and on understanding the role of music within society. Some concert attendance may be required. Readings from primary sources will supplement the basic texts. This course is a prerequisite for upper-level courses offered by the music department. Suggested for first-year students or those new to the department. (Complements the introductory music theory courses MUSC 101 and MUSC 121Y-122Y). MUSC 102, 105 and 107 all serve as introductory courses in music history and satisfy the same prerequisites. Students may only enroll in one of these courses. This counts toward the history requirement for the major and minor. No prerequisite. Offered every year.

From Hildegard von Bingen to John Cage: Music, Composers and Their World
MUSC 105 CREDITS: 0.5
This course is a writing intentional survey of music from the middle ages through the post-modern period. It has been designed for first-year students who have some background in music theory and the ability to read a musical score. While the composers and their compositions will be central to the course, social, artistic, political, religious, philosophical and literary forces that shaped each era will also be explored. This course fulfills the music history prerequisite for upper-level courses offered by the music department and is recommended for students who are considering the music major or minor. This course complements the introductory music theory course MUSC 121Y-122Y. MUSC 102, 105 and 107 all serve as introductory courses in music history and satisfy the same prerequisites. Students may only enroll in one of these courses. This counts toward the history requirement for the major and minor. Prerequisite: AP MusicTheory score of 4 or 5 or music theory placement exam. Offered every year.

Comprehending Music Performance
MUSC 107 CREDITS: 0.5
The performance of western art music (aka classical music) is a multifaceted process. First and foremost, performance serves as a conduit between a composer and the listeners, a vehicle in which the notated composition is converted from the printed page into an aurally comprehensible format. The performing musicians function as a "middle man" between the composer and the audience, and this community of artists adds its own layer of creativity and expression through their interpretation of the composers work. The musicians pool their finely-honed abilities into a unity of purpose: presenting their audience with a cogent statement of artistic expression. This course aims to provide an in-depth understanding of how the music comes together, from a number of different points of view: performing musician, composer and listener. While the bulk of the course content will focus on Western art music, additional styles, including jazz and select non-Western musics, will also be explored. Gaining a historical context of style is a priority, and secondary emphases include analytical listening and writing about music. MUSC 102, 105 and 107 all serve as introductory courses in music history and satisfy the same prerequisites. Students may only enroll in one of these courses. This counts toward the history requirement for the major and minor. Suggested for first-year students or those new to the department. This counts toward the history requirement for the major and minor. No prerequisite. Offered every year.

Music Theory/Ear Training
MUSC 121Y CREDITS: 0.5
This course offers a basic investigation of traditional music theory. The first semester, MUSC 121Y, will focus on diatonic harmony. Emphasis will be on writing skills and visual/aural analyses of musical scores. Also included will be an in-depth study of the parameters of music and how these parameters function within a composition. This course takes a holistic approach to style and compares elements of music with similar principles in the other arts. Student work will include short composition projects. MUSC 102, 105 or 107, which can be taken concurrently with this course, are recommended, however students can take only one of the introductory courses. This counts toward the theory requirement for the major and minor. Students enrolled in this course will be automatically added to MUSC 122Y for the spring semester. Prerequisite: MUSC 101 or placement by exam. Offered each fall.
Music Theory/Ear Training
MUSC 122Y CREDITS: 0.5
MUSC 122Y will cover extended chromatic harmony. Emphasis will be on writing skills and visual/aural analyses of musical scores. Also included will be an in-depth study of the parameters of music and how these parameters function within a composition. This course takes a holistic approach to style and compares elements of music with similar principles in the other arts. Student work will include short composition projects. MUSC 102, 105 or 107, which can be taken concurrently with this course, are recommended, however students can take only one of the introductory courses. This counts toward the theory requirement for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 101 or placement. Offered each fall.

Introduction to Computer Music
MUSC 124 CREDITS: 0.5
This course introduces students to the principles of computer music. Beginning with a historical overview and introductions to the physics of sound and digital audio, the course will provide students with an understanding of basic acoustics, tuning, synthesis techniques, musique concrète, MIDI, and the composition, processing and recording of digital audio using Macintosh-based software programs. Students will compose, edit and mix original work, as well as remix extant material, and will learn how to discuss, critique and write about issues, techniques and approaches of importance to the field of computer music. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. No prerequisite. Offered every year.

Medieval and Renaissance
MUSC 202 CREDITS: 0.5
This course is a survey of Western music from antiquity through the turn of the 17th century. While the stylistic development of music is central to the course, other issues to be discussed include aesthetics, philosophies, performance practices and cultural/social/political influences that significantly affected music. Primary and secondary source readings will be used to augment the basic texts. This counts toward the history requirement or as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 101 or placement by exam and MUSC 102, 105 or 107. Offered every other year.

Music History: Baroque and Classical
MUSC 203 CREDITS: 0.5
This course is a survey of Western art music from the early 17th century through the era of Haydn and Mozart. While the stylistic development of art music is central to the course, questions of aesthetics, philosophy, religion, performance practice and politics will also be explored. Primary and secondary source readings will be used to augment the basic texts. This counts toward the history requirement or as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 101 or placement by exam and MUSC 102, 105 or 107. Offered every other year.

Music History: 19th Century
MUSC 204 CREDITS: 0.5
This course is a survey of Western music from Beethoven to the end of the 19th century. While the stylistic development of art music is central to the course, questions of aesthetics, philosophy, performance practice and politics will also be explored. Primary and secondary source readings will be used to augment the basic text. This counts toward the history requirement or as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 101 or placement by exam and MUSC 102, 105 or 107. Offered every other year.

Music History: Music Since c.1900
MUSC 205 CREDITS: 0.5
This course is a survey of major trends of 20th-century Western art music, from Mahler's late Romanticism and Debussy's rejections of 19th-century practices to today's musical eclecticism. While the stylistic development of music is central to the course, other issues to be discussed include aesthetics, philosophy, performance practice and cultural/social/political influences that significantly affected music. Primary and secondary source readings will be used to augment the basic text. MUSC 121Y-122Y is
recommended. This counts toward the history requirement or as an elective for the major and minor.
Prerequisite: MUSC 101 or placement by exam and MUSC 102, 105 or 107. Offered every other year.

Seminar in Ethnomusicology
MUSC 206D CREDITS: 0.5
This course is an investigation of the issues, methods and history of the discipline of ethnomusicology.
This course will focus on case studies drawn from different music genres and areas of the world that illustrate the complexities of considering music in its cultural contexts. Student work will involve close listening, engagement with cultural theory and practical fieldwork exercises, and will culminate in an individual field research project on a topic related to the course. This course is the same as ANTH 206D.
This course must be taken as MUSC 206D to count toward the fine art requirement. This counts toward the ethnomusicology requirement for the music major or elective for the minor and also as an upper-level elective for the anthropology major. Prerequisite: MUSC 102, 105 or 107 or ANTH 113. Offered every three out of four years.

Union of Music and Dance
MUSC 214D CREDITS: 0.5
This course explores the historical intersections of music and dance in the collaborative creative process. Music and dance are inexorably linked. At times music composition and choreography happen simultaneously, as is the case with Aaron Copland and Martha Graham’s "Appalachian Spring." At other times the dance comes after the music has been composed. Learning about the vital intersections between music and dance will provide students with a more deeply understood and nuanced approach to how the work of composers and choreographers intersects as they dialogue with each other in works ranging historically from Lully and Petipa to Philip Glass and Mark Morris. This is an interdisciplinary class co-taught by a professor of dance and a professor of music. This course is the same as DANC 214D. This counts toward the theory requirement for the dance major and minor and as an elective for the music major and minor. No prerequisite. Offered spring semester every other year.

18th Century Counterpoint
MUSC 221 CREDITS: 0.5
This course presents a study of the compositional techniques and style of late Baroque contrapuntal forms and procedures, such as the dance suite, canon, invention, fugue, variation forms and choral prelude. Students will learn the 18th-century style through a rigorous combination of analytical score study, listening and composition assignments. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 102, 105 or 107 and 122Y (102 may be taken concurrently). Offered every other year.

Musical Structure and Analysis
MUSC 222 CREDITS: 0.5
This course presents a study of musical forms and compositional techniques from ancient times to the present. Smaller sectional forms will include binary (simple and rounded), ternary (simple and compound) and strophic. Larger forms will include rondo, variations (continuous and sectional), sonata-allegro, sonata-rondo and through-composed. Concurrent to this study of musical forms will be an investigation into the compositional applications of common-practice harmony (pre-1900) and various approaches to musical organization post-1900. Students will engage these topics through detailed study of existing pieces, the application of common analytical techniques, and composition. A holistic approach to music will be taken, and comparisons with other arts and sciences will be investigated. This counts toward the theory requirement for the major and as an elective for the minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 102, 105 or 107 and MUSC 122Y. Offered every other year.

History of Jazz
MUSC 302D CREDITS: 0.5
The most fascinating thing about jazz is its vitality. Jazz remains today what it has been since its inception: an art form of intense personal expression in the context of collaborative improvisation. This course is a social and stylistic investigation of the history of jazz, from its African American origins up to
the present. Progressing chronologically, students will investigate through a variety of sources the main jazz styles and musicians and their development and influence upon the jazz scene. This course is the same as AMST 302D. This course must be taken as MUSC 302D to count towards the fine arts requirement. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 101 or placement by exam. Offered every other year.

**Music History: J.S. Bach**  
MUSC 306 CREDITS: 0.5  
This course is a chronological exploration of the life and music of Johann Sebastian Bach. It draws upon the most recent scholarship and, to the extent possible, upon primary source documents. The student will gain an understanding of the world in which Bach lived and a familiarity with the background, structure and significance of his most important works. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 202, 203, 204, 205 or permission of instructor. Offered every two to three years.

**Ludwig van Beethoven**  
MUSC 307 CREDITS: 0.5  
This course is a chronological exploration of the life and music of Ludwig van Beethoven. Through the study of primary sources and recent scholarship, the student will gain an understanding of Beethoven, the world in which he lived, and the background, structure and significance of his most important works. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 202, 203, 204, 205 or permission of instructor. Offered every two or three years.

**History of Opera**  
MUSC 309 CREDITS: 0.5  
This course will trace the development of opera from its origins in the 16th century through the important works of the 20th century. Students will study representative operas from the various periods in Italy, France, Germany, Eastern Europe and America to understand the stylistic development of the genre and the musical, literary, philosophical, aesthetic and political forces that shaped it. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 101 or placement by exam and MUSC 102, 105 or 107. Offered every two to three years.

**Music, Human Rights and Cultural Rights**  
MUSC 310D CREDITS: 0.5  
Music is deeply embedded in many forms of individual and cultural identity. This upper-level seminar examines the relationship of music to notions of cultural rights and human rights. Using case studies from a variety of music cultures, we will explore topics such as music censorship, music and warfare, music and disability, and music and AIDS awareness, among others. Engaging with literature from ethnomusicology, anthropology and other social sciences we will explore the following questions: What roles do music and related forms of expressive culture play in notions of human rights? Who owns music? Who has the right to transform music? What are the artistic, political and economic reasons for these transformations? What are their implications? What constitutes a cultural-rights violation? What role, if any, should regulatory agencies have with regard to monitoring cultural rights? This course is the same as ANTH 310D. This course must be taken as MUSC 310D to count towards the fine arts requirement. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: ANTH 113 or MUSC 102, 105 or 107 and permission of instructor.

**Music, Film and Culture: Ethnographic Perspectives**  
MUSC 312D CREDITS: 0.5  
This seminar will explore the relationship of music and film, with a focus on ethnographic film and ethnographic film-making. How does our understanding of music inform our experience of film? How, in turn, does our immersion in film and its conventions inform our understanding of different music? How are such conventions localized and expanded in different cultural settings? How does ethnographic film both react against, and make use of, other stylistic conventions of film-making in achieving its ends? Practical exercises in ethnographic film-making (and their analysis) during the semester will lead towards
ethnographic, historical or analytical projects. This course is the same as ANTH 312D. This must be taken as MUSC 312D to count towards the fine arts requirement. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 102, 105 or 107 or ANTH 113.

**Jazz Theory and Arranging**  
**MUSC 321** CREDITS: 0.5  
In this course, students will study the basics of jazz nomenclature, harmony and voice-leading and their application to writing arrangements for instrumental jazz combos of up to five horns and rhythm section or vocal jazz ensembles. Rhythmic, formal, textural and other parameters will be studied as well, and comparisons will be made to Western "classical" theoretical conventions to highlight similarities and differences between the two genres. Students will learn to write idiomatically for common jazz instruments and will study appropriate recorded examples. In addition, the course includes an ear-training component, and students will frequently be expected to practice theoretical concepts on their instruments. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 102, 105 or 107 or ANTH 113. Offered every two to three years.

**Composition**  
**MUSC 322** CREDITS: 0.5  
This course offers instruction in the craft of composition. Exploring a variety of approaches and aesthetics, students will be encouraged to employ traditional formal structures, tonal and atonal materials, as well as recent techniques from the 20th and 21st centuries. Students' work will be routinely presented and discussed during class time and presented in a final concert at the end of the semester. Attendance at concerts in metropolitan areas such as Columbus and Cleveland will be required. This course may be repeated for credit one time. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 122Y. Offered every year.

**Advanced Computer Music**  
**MUSC 324** CREDITS: 0.5  
This course is designed to be a follow-up to the current introductory course in computer music. Students will continue to develop fluency with the technological tools for composing and producing original, computer-assisted music. Students will learn about algorithmic composition, advanced synthesis and processing techniques, and how to implement them, designing their own patches and applications using current software packages such as Max, ProTools and various open source programs. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Prerequisite: MUSC 124 or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.

**State of the Art: Music and Entrepreneurship in the 21st Century**  
**MUSC 325** CREDITS: 0.5  
Properly defined, entrepreneurship lies at the heart of the liberal arts experience. Students in the liberal arts are ideally situated to apply their broad interdisciplinary knowledge and skill sets to find new solutions to unsolved problems. In the arts generally, and music specifically, entrepreneurial thinking means applying creative problem-solving to find ways to engage audiences and broaden appeal in a culture in which people’s access to and desire for music in their daily lives is at an all-time high. How do we as musicians bring those audiences in? This course is part of a broader effort (spearheaded by the GLCA's DePauw University) to transform the ways in which we prepare 21st-century musicians by cultivating the creative and imaginative powers that reside at the heart of the artist-entrepreneur. It is designed to equip the next generation of arts leaders to build a more promising future. Through lectures, readings, videos, class visits (in-person and virtual) from Kenyon alums and others who are finding success, and project creation and implementation, students will identify and develop entrepreneurial and leadership skills vital to succeeding as music entrepreneurs, arts administrators and community catalysts in an increasingly complex creative ecology. The course is twofold, offering a foundational knowledge base in concepts and experiential learning through project design and implementation. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Permission of instructor required. Prerequisite: sophomore standing. Offered every two to three years.
Conducting
MUSC 331 CREDITS: 0.5
This course is designed primarily for music majors to prepare them for the specific problems and issues that confront the instrumental and/or choral conductor. The class will focus on developing conducting techniques of the individual student in laboratory situations and perhaps public performance. In addition, students will do extensive reading in the philosophy of conducting and performance. One aim is to synthesize their knowledge of music history and music theory in the presentation of their ideas. This counts as an elective for the major and minor. Permission of instructor required. Prerequisite: MUSC 202, 203, 204 or 205 and MUSC 121Y. Offered every other year.

Individual Study
MUSC 493 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
Individual study is available to junior or senior music majors wishing to explore, with a music department faculty member, a topic not normally offered in the curriculum. The student proposes the topic to the faculty member, who then brings the proposal before the department for approval. The department will discuss the feasibility of any proposal. Individual studies supplement the music curriculum and may not be used to satisfy major requirements. Individual studies will earn either 0.25 or 0.50 units. After identifying a faculty member willing to oversee the individual study, the student should work with that professor to develop a short (one-page) proposal that will be shared with the department for approval. The proposed study should articulate the nature of the proposed study; present planned readings, assignments and other work; and describe how or what in the proposed study will be assessed at the end of the semester. Meeting schedules may vary, but at a minimum the department expects that students will meet once per week with the faculty member. Because students must enroll for individual studies by the end of the seventh class day of each semester, they should begin discussion of the proposed individual study preferably the semester before, so that there is time to devise the proposal and seek departmental approval before the established deadline.

Senior Honors Project
MUSC 497Y CREDITS: 0.5
Prerequisite: permission of department chair.

Senior Honors Project
MUSC 498Y CREDITS: 0.5
Prerequisite: permission of department chair.

Ensembles
Kenyon Community Choir
MUSC 471 CREDITS: 0.25
The Kenyon Community Choir is a large chorus designed to perform literature for chorus and orchestra (or piano accompaniment). Sacred and secular works from the Baroque period to the present will be performed at concerts and college functions. Membership is open to students, faculty, staff and other community members. Those who formally enroll should expect to meet requirements beyond the regular weekly rehearsals. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. A voice placement audition and permission of instructor is required. No prerequisite. Offered every year.

Knox County Symphony
MUSC 472 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
The Knox County Symphony is a community-based orchestra that performs three to four times per year, including one combined concert with the Kenyon choirs. Literature includes the standard symphonic and concerto repertoire. Enrollment is limited depending on the needs of the orchestra; therefore a competitive seating audition and permission of instructor are required. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Offered every year.
Kenyon College Chamber Singers
MUSC 473 CREDITS: 0.25
The Kenyon College Chamber Singers is a small choir devoted to the literature for chamber ensemble, both a cappella and accompanied. The class meets five hours per week and members are required to make concerts and the spring tour a priority. This course may be repeated. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. A voice placement audition and permission of instructor are required. No prerequisite. Offered every year.

Flute Choir
MUSC 475 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is open to all qualified flutists upon audition. Special emphasis will be placed on aspects of ensemble playing, intonation, phrasing and style. One performance will be given each semester. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

Woodwind Chamber Ensemble
MUSC 476 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This ensemble is open to students with sufficient ability to play chamber music for winds. One performance will be given each semester. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

String Chamber Ensemble
MUSC 477 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This ensemble is open to students with sufficient ability to play chamber music for strings. It is also open to keyboard players. One performance will be given each semester. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

Guitar Ensemble
MUSC 478 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This ensemble is open to all qualified guitarists upon audition. The repertoire will consist of selections encompassing a variety of styles and periods of music. One performance will be given each semester. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

Symphonic Wind Ensemble
MUSC 479 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This ensemble, involving the standard concert band instrumentation (woodwinds, brass and percussion), rehearses and performs a variety of music from the wind ensemble repertoire, including works for smaller chamber-style ensembles. There will be at least one performance per semester. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. A section placement audition and permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

Instrumental Jazz Ensemble
MUSC 480 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers study of improvisational techniques, jazz and jazz fusion from the early 1900s to the present. Application is toward individual style and ensemble performance. Work will include reading of lead sheets, transposition and playing by ear. One or two concerts per semester will be given, with the strong possibility of other performance opportunities and possible inclusion of original works. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

Early Music Ensemble
MUSC 481 CREDITS: 0.25
The Early Music Ensemble performs music of the Middle Ages, Renaissance and Baroque using modern instruments as well as replicas of historical instruments. Performance practice issues will be explored through an examination of surviving primary sources as well as a select number of high-quality secondary sources that focus on historical performance techniques. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Students must be able to read music fluently in order to enroll in this course. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

**Percussion Ensemble**  
MUSC 482 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
The Percussion Ensemble provides an opportunity for students to perform in a variety of musical styles on traditional and contemporary percussion instruments. The ensemble presents a concert every semester. The ensemble is open to all Kenyon students and community members and may require an audition. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

**Opera and Musical Theater Workshop**  
MUSC 483 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course covers preparation and study of representative scenes from the musical theater and opera repertoire. Special attention will be given to diction and characterization. The course will lead to an end-of-semester production. The course may be repeated for credit. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. An audition and permission of instructor are required. No prerequisite.

**French Horn Ensemble**  
MUSC 484 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is open to horn players qualified to perform chamber music. Auditions may be required. The class will explore all periods of music with emphasis on style, technique and ensemble blending. An end-of-the semester performance will be expected. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

**Asian Music Ensemble**  
MUSC 485 CREDITS: 0.25  
This course provides ongoing study of the music of the Sundanese gamelan degung, a traditional ensemble incorporating different types of tuned bronze percussion, drums, flutes and vocals. Students will be introduced to basic and advanced instrumental techniques for several individual gamelan instruments and receive coaching in musicianship and ensemble skills. A variety of repertories will be covered. Each semester will culminate in one public performance. No previous musical experience is required. This course can be used to satisfy diversification requirements in anthropology as well as music. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

**Harp Ensemble**  
MUSC 486 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This ensemble is open to students with sufficient ability to play harp. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

**Saxophone Ensemble**  
MUSC 487 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
The Saxophone Ensemble is open to all qualified students. There is one performance per semester. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of instructor required. No prerequisite.

**Brass Ensemble**  
MUSC 488 CREDITS: 0.25
This course is open to brass players qualified to perform chamber music. An audition may be required. The class will explore all periods of music with emphasis on style, technique and ensemble blending. An end-of-semester performance is required. Permission of instructor.

**Music Lessons**

**Level-I Organ**  
MUSC 140 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is an introduction to the technique and literature of the organ. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of .63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Harpsichord**  
MUSC 141 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is an introduction to the technique and literature of the harpsichord. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of .63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Piano**  
MUSC 142 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is an introduction to basic piano technique: how to practice, sight-reading, relaxation and memorization. Works studied will be representative of the Baroque, classical, Romantic and modern periods. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of .63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Placement interview and permission of applied music coordinator are required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Jazz Piano**  
MUSC 143 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is an introduction to basic jazz piano technique: how to practice, reading charts, basic improvisational techniques. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of .63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Placement interview and permission of applied music coordinator are required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Harp**  
MUSC 144 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is an introduction to harp technique and literature. Possible avenues of study include classical, folk and popular music, as well as improvisation. An instrument will be available for instruction and practice time. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Fiddle**  
MUSC 145 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is an introduction to fiddle technique and literature. Various folk styles and genres will be studied. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Violin**  
MUSC 146 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers study of the technique and literature for the violin. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.
Level-I Viola
MUSC 147 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers study of the technique and literature for the viola. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

Level-I Cello
MUSC 148 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers study of the technique and literature for the cello. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

Level-I String Bass
MUSC 149 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers study of the technique and literature for the string bass. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

Level-I Jazz Upright Bass
MUSC 150 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers study of the technique and literature for the jazz upright bass. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

Level-I Bass Guitar
MUSC 151 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers study of the technique and literature for the bass guitar. Rock/folk, acoustic pop and jazz are possible avenues of study. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

Level-I Guitar
MUSC 152 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is an introduction to guitar technique and literature. Rock/folk, acoustic pop and jazz are possible avenues of study. An acoustic, classical or electric guitar is acceptable for instruction. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Placement interview and permission of applied music coordinator are required. No prerequisite.

Level-I Classical Guitar
MUSC 153 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is an introduction to classical guitar technique and literature. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Placement interview and permission of applied music coordinator are required. No prerequisite.

Level-I French Horn
MUSC 154 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers study of the French horn. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Trumpet**  
MUSC 155 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers study of the trumpet. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Baritone Horn**  
MUSC 156 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers study of the baritone horn. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Trombone**  
MUSC 157 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers study of the trombone. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Tuba**  
MUSC 158 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers study of the tuba. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Flute**  
MUSC 159 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is an introduction to basic flute technique. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Recorder**  
MUSC 160 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is an introduction to basic recorder technique. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Oboe**  
MUSC 161 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is an introduction to basic oboe technique. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

**Level-I Bassoon**  
MUSC 162 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is an introduction to basic bassoon technique. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

Level-I Clarinet
MUSC 163 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is an introduction to basic clarinet technique. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

Level-I Saxophone
MUSC 164 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is an introduction to basic saxophone technique. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

Level-I Percussion
MUSC 165 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is an introduction to basic percussion technique. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. No prerequisite.

Level-I Voice
MUSC 166 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is an introduction to basic vocal technique. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. The repertoire includes folk and popular tunes as well as classical selections. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Placement interview and permission of applied music coordinator are required. No prerequisite.

Level-II Organ
MUSC 240 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 140

Level-II Harpsichord
MUSC 241 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 141

Level-II Piano
MUSC 242 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
The course will cover representative works from all periods and emphasize practice methods, sight-reading and memorization techniques, and expression and interpretation. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 142
Level-II Jazz Piano
MUSC 243 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of the study of jazz piano technique: reading charts, intermediate improvisational techniques. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of .63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 143

Level-II Harp
MUSC 244 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 144

Level-II Fiddle
MUSC 245 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of the study of fiddle technique and literature. Various folk styles and genres will be studied. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 145

Level-II Violin
MUSC 246 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 146

Level-II Viola
MUSC 247 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 147

Level-II Cello
MUSC 248 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 148

Level-II String Bass
MUSC 249 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 149

Level-II Jazz Upright Bass
MUSC 250 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers continued study of the technique and literature for the jazz upright bass. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is
charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. 
Prerequisite: MUSC 150

Level-II Bass Guitar
MUSC 251 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers continued study of the technique and literature for the bass guitar. Rock/folk, acoustic pop and jazz are possible avenues of study. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. 
Prerequisite: MUSC 151

Level-II Guitar
MUSC 252 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of guitar technique and literature. Rock/folk, acoustic pop and jazz are possible avenues of study. An acoustic, classical or electric guitar is acceptable for instruction. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. 
Prerequisite: MUSC 152

Level-II Classical Guitar
MUSC 253 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of the study of classical guitar technique and literature. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. 
Prerequisite: MUSC 153

Level-II French Horn
MUSC 254 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers continued study of the French horn. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. 
Prerequisite: MUSC 154

Level-II Trumpet
MUSC 255 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers continued study of the trumpet. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. 
Prerequisite: MUSC 155

Level-II Baritone Horn
MUSC 256 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers continued study of the baritone horn. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. 
Prerequisite: MUSC 156

Level-II Trombone
MUSC 257 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers continued study of the trombone. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. 
Prerequisite: MUSC 157
**Level-II Tuba**  
MUSC 258 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers continued study of the tuba. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 158

**Level-II Flute**  
MUSC 259 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is a continuation of the study of flute technique. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 159

**Level-II Recorder**  
MUSC 260 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course will consider representative sonatas and suites of the 17th and 18th centuries, as well as historical sources of recorder technique from the 16th to the middle of the 18th centuries. Simple figured bass is used. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Prerequisite: MUSC 160 and permission of applied music coordinator.

**Level-II Oboe**  
MUSC 261 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is a continuation of the study of oboe technique. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 161

**Level-II Bassoon**  
MUSC 262 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is a continuation of the study of bassoon technique. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 162

**Level-II Clarinet**  
MUSC 263 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is a continuation of the study of clarinet technique. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 163

**Level-II Saxophone**  
MUSC 264 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is a continuation of the study of saxophone technique. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 164

**Level-II Percussion**  
MUSC 265 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of snare-drum technical studies with application to orchestral and concert band music, rudimental solos, advanced drum-set styles for jazz-rock applications, and chart reading for big band and show drumming. Music majors: This course presents an introduction to keyboard percussion and timpani, as well as orchestral techniques for various trap percussion instruments. Performance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 165

Level-II Voice
MUSC 266 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers a continuation of flexibility and range development and includes a required music jury performance. Problems of stage deportment and interpretation are considered. Performance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. A maximum amount of 0.63 units of credit may be earned at this level. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 166

Level-III Organ
MUSC 340 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 240

Level-III Harpsichord
MUSC 341 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 241

Level-III Piano
MUSC 342 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
The course will cover major works of the Baroque, classical, Romantic, impressionist and contemporary periods. A standard concerto may also be studied. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 242

Level-III Jazz Piano
MUSC 343 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of the study of jazz piano technique: reading charts, improvisational techniques. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 243

Level-III Harp
MUSC 344 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 244

Level-III Fiddle
MUSC 345 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of the study of fiddle technique and literature. Various folk styles and genres will be studied. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 245
Level-III Violin  
MUSC 346 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 246

Level-III Viola  
MUSC 347 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 247

Level-III Cello  
MUSC 348 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 248

Level-III String Bass  
MUSC 349 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 249

Level-III Jazz Upright Bass  
MUSC 350 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers continued study of the technique and literature for the jazz upright bass. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 250

Level-III Bass Guitar  
MUSC 351 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers continued study of the technique and literature for the bass guitar. Rock/folk, acoustic pop and jazz are possible avenues of study. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 251

Level-III Guitar  
MUSC 352 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is a continuation of guitar technique and literature. Rock/folk, acoustic pop and jazz are possible avenues of study. An acoustic, classical or electric guitar is acceptable for instruction. Appearance in a scheduled music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 252

Level-III Classical Guitar  
MUSC 353 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is a continuation of the study of classical guitar technique and literature. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 253

Level-III French Horn  
MUSC 354 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers continued study of the French horn. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 254

Level-III Trumpet  
MUSC 355 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers continued study of the trumpet. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 255

Level-III Baritone Horn  
MUSC 356 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers continued study of the baritone horn. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 256

Level-III Trombone  
MUSC 357 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers continued study of the trombone. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 257

Level-III Tuba  
MUSC 358 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course offers continued study of the tuba. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 258

Level-III Flute  
MUSC 359 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is a continuation of the study of flute technique. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 259

Level-III Recorder  
MUSC 360 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 260

Level-III Oboe  
MUSC 361 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25  
This course is a continuation of the study of oboe technique. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 261
Level-III Bassoon
MUSC 362 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of the study of bassoon technique. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 262

Level-III Clarinet
MUSC 363 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of the study of clarinet technique. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 263

Level-III Saxophone
MUSC 364 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course is a continuation of the study of saxophone technique. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 264

Level-III Percussion
MUSC 365 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
This course offers study of contemporary literature for all percussion instruments, including mallet instruments, timpani, multiple percussion and drum set. Study will include orchestral repertoire for various percussion instruments and possible solo percussion recital. A music jury performance is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 245

Level-III Voice
MUSC 366 CREDITS: 0.13 - 0.25
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. Diction and interpretation are given special consideration. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 266

Level-IV Organ
MUSC 440 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Presentation of a recital or half recital is encouraged. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 340

Level-IV Harpsichord
MUSC 441 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Presentation of a recital or half recital is encouraged. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 341

Level-IV Piano
MUSC 442 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
The course will cover major works of the Baroque, classical, Romantic, impressionist and contemporary periods. A standard concerto may also be studied. Presentation of a recital or half recital is encouraged. A
fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 342

Level-IV Jazz Piano
MUSC 443 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course is a continuation of the study of jazz piano technique: reading charts, improvisational techniques. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 243

Level-IV Harp
MUSC 444 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Presentation of a recital or half recital is encouraged. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 344

Level-IV Fiddle
MUSC 445 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course is a continuation of the study of fiddle technique and literature. Presentation of a recital or half recital is encouraged. Various folk styles and genres will be studied. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 345

Level-IV Violin
MUSC 446 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 346

Level-IV Viola
MUSC 447 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 347

Level-IV Cello
MUSC 448 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 348

Level-IV String Bass
MUSC 449 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 349

Level-IV Jazz Upright Bass
MUSC 450 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course offers continued study of the technique and literature for the jazz upright bass. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 350
Level-IV Bass Guitar
MUSC 451 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course offers continued study of the technique and literature for the bass guitar. Rock/folk, acoustic pop and jazz are possible avenues of study. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 351

Level-IV Guitar
MUSC 452 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course is a continuation of guitar technique and literature. Rock/folk, acoustic pop and jazz are possible avenues of study. An acoustic, classical or electric guitar is acceptable for instruction. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 352

Level-IV Classical Guitar
MUSC 453 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course is a continuation of the study of classical guitar technique and literature. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 353

Level-IV French Horn
MUSC 454 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course offers continued study of the French horn. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 254

Level-IV Trumpet
MUSC 455 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course offers continued study of the trumpet. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 254

Level-IV Baritone Horn
MUSC 456 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course offers continued study of the baritone horn. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 356

Level-IV Trombone
MUSC 457 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course offers continued study of the trombone. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 357

Level-IV Tuba
MUSC 458 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
This course offers continued study of the tuba. Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 358

**Level-IV Flute**  
MUSC 459 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5  
This course is a continuation of the study of flute technique. Presentation of a recital or half-recital is encouraged. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 359

**Level-IV Recorder**  
MUSC 460 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5  
Work will be based on the needs of the individual student. Presentation of a recital or half-recital is encouraged. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 360

**Level-IV Oboe**  
MUSC 461 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5  
This course is a continuation of the study of oboe technique. Presentation of a recital or half-recital is encouraged. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 361

**Level-IV Bassoon**  
MUSC 462 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5  
This course is a continuation of the study of bassoon technique. Presentation of a recital or half-recital is encouraged. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 362

**Level-IV Clarinet**  
MUSC 463 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5  
This course is a continuation of the study of clarinet technique. Presentation of a recital or half-recital is encouraged. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 363

**Level-IV Saxophone**  
MUSC 464 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5  
This course is a continuation of the study of saxophone technique. Presentation of a recital or half-recital is encouraged. A music jury is required. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 364

**Level-IV Percussion**  
MUSC 465 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5  
This course offers study of contemporary literature for all percussion instruments, including mallet instruments, timpani, multiple percussion and drum set. Study will include orchestral repertoire for various percussion instruments. Presentation of a recital or half recital is encouraged. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 365
Level-IV Voice
MUSC 466 CREDITS: 0.25 - 0.5
The year's work leads to a recital featuring representative styles. Diction and interpretation are given special consideration. Presentation of a recital or half recital is encouraged. A fee is charged. Units earned at this level are unlimited. This is not a yearlong course and registration is required each semester. Permission of applied music coordinator required. Prerequisite: MUSC 366