

First-Year Word List

(Numbers in parentheses refer to chapters in *AΘHNAZE* in which the words can be found.)

A

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	good (5, 14, 24)
ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἡγγειλα, ἡγγελκα, ἀγγελοῦμαι, ἡγγέλθην, ἡγγελοῦμαι	I announce (14, 22)
ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ	messenger (4)
ἀγνοέω	I do not know (19)
ἀγορά, -ᾶς, ἡ	city center, marketplace (8)
ἀγορεύω, ???	I speak in the assembly; I speak, say (21)
ἄγριος, -α, -ον	savage, wild, fierce (5)
ἀγρός, -οῦ, ὁ	field (1)
ἄγω, ἄξω, ἡγαγον, ἡχα, ἄχθήσομαι, ἡχθην, ἡγμαι	I lead, take (2, 13, 20)
ἄγε, (pl) ἄγετε	come on! (9)
ἀγών, -ῶνος, ὁ	struggle, contest (15)
ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ	brother (11)
ἄδικος, -ον	unjust (24)
ἀδύνατος, -ον	impossible, incapable (21)
Ἀθήναζε	to Athens (12)
Ἀθηναί, -ῶν, αἱ	Athens (6)
αἰεῖ	always (4)
αἷμα, -ατος, τό	blood (20)
αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἡρηκα, αἰρηθήσομαι, ἡρέθην, ἡρημαι	I take; (<i>middle</i>) I choose (7, 11, 27, 28)
αἶρω, ἀρῶ, ἡρα, ἡρακα, ἀρθήσομαι, ἡρθην, ἡρμαι	I lift, raise up; (<i>reflex</i>) I get up; (<i>intrans</i>) I get under way, set out (1, 23)
αἰσχρός, -ά, -όν (<i>comp</i>) αἰσχύων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) αἰσχιστος, -η, -ον	shameful (24)
αἰτέω ???	I ask, ask for (11)
αἰτία, -ας, ἡ	blame, responsibility, cause (23)
αἷτιος, -α, -ον	responsible, to blame, responsible for (+ <i>gen</i>) (3)
ἀκέομαι, ἀκοῦμαι, ἡκεσάμην	I heal (17)
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἡκουσα, ἀκήκοα, ἀκουσθήσομαι, ἡκούσθην ---	I listen, listen to, hear (+ <i>gen of person</i> , <i>acc of thing</i>) (4, 29)
ἄκρος, -α, -ον	top (of) (5)
ἀληθής, -ές	true (13)
ἀληθές, -οῦς, τό	the truth (13)
ἀληθῆ, ἀληθῶν, τά	the truth (13)
ἀλλά	but (1)

ἀλλήλων	of one another (13)
ἄλλος, -η, -ο	other, another, rest (of) (4)
ἅμα	together, at the same time (with + <i>dat</i>) (13)
ἅμαξα, -ης, ἡ	wagon (22)
ἁμαρτάνω, ἁμαρτήσομαι, ἥμαρτον, ἥμάρτηκα, ἁμαρθήσομαι, ἥμαρτήθην, ἥμάρτημαι	I miss (+ <i>gen</i>); I make a mistake, am mistaken (18)
ἁμείνων, -ον	better (14, 24)
ἁμύνω, ἁμυνῶ, ἥμυνα	(<i>act</i>) I ward off X (<i>acc</i>) from Y (<i>dat</i>); (<i>mid</i>) I ward off, defend myself (against + <i>acc</i>) (13)
ἁμφότερος, -α, -ον	both (25)
ἄν	(particle used with <i>subj</i>) (22)
ἀνά	up (+ <i>acc</i>) (5)
ἀναβαίνω	I go up, get up, I climb, go up onto (+ ἐπί “onto” + <i>acc</i>) (9)
ἀναγιγνώσκω	I read (21)
ἀναγκάζω, ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα, ἠνάγκακα, ??? ἠναγκάσθην, ἠνάγκασμαι	I compel (15)
ἀνάγκη, -ης, ἡ	necessity (21)
ἀνάγκη ἐστί(ν)	it is necessary (21)
ἀναπαύομαι	I rest (19)
ἀνάστασις, -εως, ἡ	removal (22)
ἀνατίθημι	I set up, dedicate (18)
ἀναχωρέω	I retreat, withdraw (14)
ἀνδρεῖος, -α, -ον	brave (3)
ἀνδρείως	bravely
ἄνεμος, -ου, ὁ	wind (13)
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ	man, husband (4)
ἀνθίσταμαι, ἀνθέστηκα ???	I stand up against, withstand (+ <i>dat</i>) (22)
ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ	man, human being, person (1)
ἀνίσταμαι, ἀναστήσομαι, ἀνέστην, ἀνέστηκα	I stand up, am forced to move, remove (22)
ἀνίστημι	I stand or set (something) up; (2 nd <i>aor</i> , <i>intrans</i>) I stood up; (2 nd <i>aor part</i> , <i>intrans</i>) having stood up (15)
ἀνοίγνυμι, ἀνοίξω, ἀνέωξα, ἀνέωχα, ἀνεώχθην, ἀνέωγμα	I open (22); (<i>perf pas</i>) I stand open
(<i>imperf</i>) ἀνέωγον	
ἀντέχω, ἀνθέξω, ἀντέσχω	I resist (+ <i>dat</i>); I hold out against (+ πρὸς + <i>acc</i>) (14)
ἄνω	up, above (20)

ἄξιος, -α, -ον	worthy of (+ <i>gen</i>) (16)
ἅπας, -ασα, -αν	all, every, whole (14)
ἄπειμι	I am away; (+ <i>gen</i>) I am away from (5)
ἀπέρχομαι	I go away (6, 17)
ἀπέχω, ἀφέξω, ἀπέσχον, ἀπέσκηκα, ἀπέσχημαι	I am distant from (+ <i>gen</i>); (<i>mid</i>) I abstain from (+ <i>gen</i>) (17)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἀπεῖχον	
ἀπό	from (+ <i>gen</i>) (4)
ἀποβαίνω	I go away (6)
ἀποδημέω	I am abroad, go abroad (25)
ἀποδίδωμι	I give back, return, pay (18)
χάριν ἀποδίδωμι	I render thanks, thank (+ <i>dat</i>) (18)
ἀποθνήσκω, ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον, τέθνηκα	I die; (<i>perf</i>) I am dead (11, 24)
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer (7, 22)
ἀποκτείνω, ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα	I kill (6, 22)
ἀπορέω	I am at a loss (12)
ἀπορία, -ας, ἥ	perplexity, difficulty, the state of being at a loss (15)
ἀποφεύγω	I flee (away) (6)
ἄρα	(<i>introduces a question</i>) (4)
ἀργύριον, -ου, τό	silver, money (11)
ἀρέσκει, ἀρέσει, ἤρεσε	it is pleasing (+ <i>dat</i>) (20)
ἀρετή, -ῆς, ἥ	excellence, virtue, courage (15)
ἀριστερά, -ᾶς, ἥ	left hand (9)
ἄριστος, -η, -ον	best, very good, noble (9, 14, 24)
ἄρμονία, -ας, ἥ	harmony (24)
ἄροτρεύω, ἄροτρεύσω, ἤρότρευσα, ἤρότρευκα, ἤροτρεύθην, ἤρότρευμαι	I plow (3)
ἄροτρον, -ου, τό	plow (2)
ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἥ	beginning, rule, empire (13, 21)
ἄρχω, ἄρξω, ἤρξα, ἤρχθην, ἤργημαι	(<i>act or mid</i>) I begin (+ <i>gen</i>); (<i>act</i>) I rule (+ <i>gen</i>) (21)
ἄσμενος, -η, -ον	glad(ly) (24)
ἄστυ, -εως, τό	city (8)
ἀσφαλής, -ές	safe (20)
αἶ	again (24)
αἶθις	again (3)
αὐξάνω, αὐξήσω, ηὔξησα, ηὔξηκα, ηὔξηθην, ηὔξημαι	I increase (9, 23)
αὔριον	tomorrow (11)
αὐτός, -ή, -ό	(<i>intensive adj</i>) -self, -selves; (<i>pron</i>) him, her, it, them (5, 18)
αὐτουργός, -οῦ, ό	farmer (1)

ἀφίημι	I send away, let go, give up (21)
ἀφικνέομαι, ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμην, ἀφίγμαι	I arrive, arrive at (+ εἰς + <i>acc</i>) (6, 11, 17, 24)
ἀφίσταμαι, ἀπέστην	I revolt from (16)
B	
βαδίζω, βαδιοῦμαι, ἐβάδισα, βεβάδικα	I walk, go (1)
βαθύς, -εῖα, -ύ	deep (18, 19)
βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην, βέβηκα	I step, walk, go (2, 15, 24)
βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, βέβληκα	I throw, put, pelt, strike (7, 22)
ἐβλήθην, βέβλημαι	
βάρβαρος, -ου, ὁ	barbarian (13)
βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ	kingdom (25)
βασίλεια, -ων, τά	palace (25)
βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ	king (6)
βασιλεύω	I rule, rule over (+ <i>gen</i>) (6)
βέβαιος, -α, -ον	firm (13)
βέλτιστος, -η, -ον	best (24)
βελτίων, -ον	better (24)
βιβλίον, -ου, τό	book (24)
βίος, -ου, ὁ	life (16)
βλάπτω, βλάνπω, ἔβλαψα, βέβλαφα	I harm (15, 19)
ἐβλόφθην or ἐβλόβην, βέβλαμμαι	
βλέπω, βλέπομαι, ἔβλεψα	I look, see (2)
βοάω	I shout (5)
βοή, -ῆς, ἡ	shout (10)
βοηθέω	I help, come to help (+ <i>dat</i>) (2, 6)
βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα, βεβούλευκα	I deliberate, plan (<i>act or mid</i>) (21)
ἐβουλεύθην, βεβούλευμαι	
βουλή, -ῆς, ἡ	plan, advice, Council (22)
βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, ἐβουλήθην, βεβούλημαι	I want, wish (6, 28)
βοῦς, βοός, ὁ	ox (2)
βραδύς, -εῖα, -ύ	slow (18)
βραδέως	slowly (2)
βωμός, -οῦ, ὁ	altar (8)
Γ	
γάρ	(<i>postpos</i>) for (1)
γε	(<i>postpos encl</i>) at least, indeed (<i>restrictive or intensive</i>) (6)
γελάω, γελάσομαι, ἐγέλασα	I laugh (18)
ἐγελάσθην	
γεραιός, -ά, -όν	old (12)
γέρων, -οντος, ὁ	old man (9)

γῆ, γῆς, ἡ ποῦ γῆς; γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγέννημαι γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα ἐγνώσθην, ἔγνωσμαι γνώμη, -ης, ἡ τίνα γνώμην ἔχεις; γράμμα, -ατος, τό γραμματιστής, -οῦ, ὁ γράφω, γράψω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα ἐγράφη, γέγραμμαι γυμναστική, -ῆς, ἡ γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ Δ δακρύω, δακρύσω, ἐδάκρυσα, δεδάκρυκα δεδάκρυμαι δέ μέν...δέ... δει, δεήσει, ἐδέησε (<i>imperf</i>) ἔδει, (<i>subj</i>) δέη, (<i>opt</i>) δέοι δείκνυμι, δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα ἐδείχθην, δέδειγμαι δειλία, -ας, ἡ δεινός, -ή, -όν δεινά δεινώς δειπνον, -ου, τό δέκα δέκατος, -η, -ον δένδρον, -ου, τό δεξιά, -ᾶς, ἡ δεξιός, -ά, -όν δέομαι, δεήσομαι, ἐδεήθην δεσπότης, -ου, ὁ δεῦρο δεύτερος, -α, -ον δεύτερον <i>or</i> τὸ δεύτερον δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην, δέδεγμαι δή	land, earth, ground (4) where (in the world)? (16) I become, happen (6, 26) I get to know, learn; (<i>aor</i>) I learned, perceived (5, 15, 17, 24, 26) opinion, judgment, intention (18) what do you think? (18) letter (of the alphabet); (<i>pl</i>) writing (24) schoolmaster (24) I write (14, 19) gymnastics (24) woman, wife (4) I am in tears, I cry, I weep (11, 17) (<i>postpos</i>) and, but (1) on the one hand...on the other hand... (2) it is necessary, s/he ought, must (+ <i>acc</i> <i>and inf</i>) (10) I show (22, 24) cowardice (26) terrible, skilled (6) terrible things terribly, frightfully dinner (3) ten (8) tenth (8) tree (2) right hand (9) right (<i>i.e.</i> , <i>location</i>) (15) I ask for X (<i>acc</i>) from Y (<i>gen</i>); I beg (+ <i>inf</i>); I want (+ <i>gen</i>) (26) master (2) here, to here (3, 26) second (8) a second time I receive, accept (6) (<i>postpos</i>) indeed, in fact (<i>emphasizing</i>)
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δηλός, -η, -ον	<i>particle</i>) (6)
δηλόν ἐστι(ν)	clear (18)
δηλώω, δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, δεδήλωκα, ἐδηλώθην, δεδήλωμαι	it is clear (18)
δημός, -ου, ὁ	I show (15, 18)
δήπου	the people, township, deme (2, 23)
διά	I suppose (20)
διὰ πολλοῦ	through (+ <i>gen</i>); because of (+ <i>acc</i>) (9, 18)
διὰ τί;	after a long time (19)
δι' ὀλίγου	why? (2)
διακομίζω	soon (5)
διακόσιοι, -αι, -α	I bring, take over <i>or</i> across (25)
διαλέγομαι, διαλέξομαι, διελέχθην, διείλεγμα (<i>alternate fut</i>) διαλεχθήσομαι	two hundred (16)
διαλύω	I talk to, converse with (+ <i>dat</i>) (8)
διάνοια, -ας, ἡ	I disband (an army), disperse (a fleet) (23)
διαφθείρω, διαφθερῶ, διέφθαιρα, διέφθαρκα, διεφθάρην, διέφθαρμαι	intention, intellect (24)
διέφθορα	I destroy (15, 23)
διδάσκαλος, -ου, ὁ	(<i>perf, intrans</i>) I am ruined
ἐν διδασκάλων (οἰκίᾳ)	teacher (24)
εἰς διδασκάλων (οἰκίαν)	at school
διδάσκω, διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, δεδίδαχα ἐδιδάχθην, δεδίδαγμαι	to school
δίδωμι, δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα ἐδόθην, δέδομαι	I teach (24, 26)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἐδίδουν, (<i>inf</i>) δοῦναι, (<i>part</i>) δούς	I give (18, 31)
διέρχομαι	I come through, go through (14)
δίκαιος, -α, -ον	just (24)
δίκη, -ης, ἡ	custom, justice, right, lawsuit, penalty (21)
διότι	because (18)
διώκω, διώξομαι <i>or</i> διώξω, ἐδίωξα, δεδίωχα, ἐδιώχθην	I pursue (5, 20)
δοκεῖ, ἔδοξε	it seems (good) (+ <i>dat & inf</i>) (11)
δοκεῖ μοι	it seems good to me, I decide, I think it best (11)
ἔδοξεν αὐτῷ	he decided

ὡς δοκεῖ	as it seems (13)
δοκέω, δόξω, ἔδοξα, ἐδόχθην, δέδογμαι	I seem, think (17, 20)
δόρυ, δόρατος, τό	spear (26)
δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ	slave (2)
δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι (<i>imperf</i>) ἐδυνάμην	I am able, can (12, 25)
δύναμις, -εως, ἡ	power, strength, (military) forces (21)
δυνατός, -ή, -όν	possible, capable, powerful (3, 21)
δύο	two (7)
Ε	
ἐάν	if (+ <i>subj</i>) (21)
ἔαρ, ἦρος, τό	spring (22)
ἐαυτόν	himself (10)
ἐάω, ἐάσω, εἶασα, εἶακα, εἶάθην, εἶαμαι	I allow, let be (23)
ἕβδομος, -η, -ον	seventh (8)
ἐγγύς	near (<i>adv or prep + gen</i>) (13)
ἐγείρω, ἐγερῶ, ἤγειρα, ἐγήγορα ἠγέρθην, ἐγήγερμαι	I wake (s.o.) up; (<i>mid & pas, intrans</i>) I wake up; (<i>perf act, intrans</i>) I am awake (8, 23)
ἐγώ	I (2)
ἔγωγε	I (<i>an emphatic ἐγώ</i>) (17)
ἐθέλω <i>or</i> θέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα, (<i>imperf</i>) ἠθελον	I wish, am willing (4, 28)
οὐκ ἐθέλω	I refuse (4)
εἰ	if (11)
εἰ γάρ	if only; oh, that... (+ <i>opt</i>) (25)
εἰ μή	unless, except
εἶθε	if only; oh, that... (+ <i>opt</i>) (25)
εἶκω, εἶζω, εἶξα	I yield (+ <i>dat</i>) (15)
εἰμί, ἔσομαι (<i>imperf</i>) ἦν	I am (1)
εἰπέ, (<i>pl</i>) εἶπετε	tell! (7)
εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ	peace (16)
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one (7)
εἰς	into, to at, onto, for (+ <i>acc</i>) (2)
εἰς καιρόν	at just the right time
εἰσάγω	I lead in, take in (2, 11)
εἰσβάλλω	I invade (+ <i>εἰς + acc</i>) (22)
εἰσβολή, -ῆς, ἡ	invasion (23)

εἰσελαύνω	I drive in (6)
εἰσέρχομαι	I go in, come in (+ εἰς + <i>acc</i>) (17)
εἰσηγέομαι	I lead in (+ <i>dat</i>) (11)
εἰσρέω	I flow in (16)
εἰσφέρω	I bring in (12)
ἐκ	our of (+ <i>gen</i>) (3)
ἕκαστος, -η, -ον	each (23)
ἐκάτερος, -α, -ον	each (of two) (21)
ἑκατόν	a hundred (<i>indeclinable</i>) (16)
ἐκβαίνω	I step out, come out (2)
ἐκβάλλω	I throw out (16)
ἐκεῖ	there (6, 26)
ἐκεῖθεν	from that place (26)
ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο	that; (<i>pl</i>) those (13)
ἐκεῖσε	to there (8, 26)
ἐκκλησία, -ας, ἡ	assembly (21)
ἐκτός	outside (+ <i>gen</i>) (22)
ἕκτος, -η, -ον	sixth (8)
ἐκφέρω	I carry out (3)
ἐκφεύγω	I flee (out) (6)
ἐλάα, -ας, ἡ	olive, olive tree (19)
ἐλαύνω, ἐλάω, ἤλασα, ἐλήλακα ἤλαθην, ἐλήλαμαι	(<i>trans</i>) I drive; (<i>intrans</i>) I march (2, 29)
ἐλευθερία, -ας, ἡ	freedom (13)
ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον	free (16)
ἐλευθερόω	I set free, free (15)
ἐλθέ, (<i>pl</i>) ἐλθέτε	come! (2)
ἔλκω, ἔλξω, εἴλκυσα, εἰλκύσθην, εἴλκυσμαι	I drag (25)
(<i>imp</i>) εἶλκον	
ἐλπίζω, ἐλπιδῶ, ἤλπισα	I hope, expect, suppose (14)
ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ	hope, expectation (23)
ἐμμένω	I remain in (23)
ἐμός, -ή, -όν	my, mine (5)
ἐμπίπτω	I fall into, fall upon, attack (+ <i>dat</i>) (15)
ἔμπορος, -ου, ὁ	merchant (12)
ἐν	in, on, among (+ <i>dat</i>) (3)
ἐν μέσῳ	between (+ <i>gen</i>) (14)
ἐν νῶ ἔχω	I have in mind, intend (+ <i>inf</i>) (4)
ἐν τούτῳ	meanwhile (8)
ἐν ᾧ	while
ἔνατος, -η, -ον	ninth (8)
ἐνδίδωμι	I give in, yield (22)

ἔνειμι, ἐνέσομαι

(*imp*) ἐνήν

ἔνεκα

ἐνθάδε

ἔνιοι, -αι, -α

ἐννέα

ἔνοικος, -ου, ὁ

ἐνταῦθα

ἐνταῦθα δῆ

ἐντεῦθεν

ἐντός

ἐντυγχάνω

ἔξι

ἐξαίφνης

ἐξαμαρτάνω

ἐξελεύω

ἐξέρχομαι

ἔξεστι(ν)

ἔξεστί μοι

ἐξηγέομαι

ἔξοδος, -ου, -ή

ἔξω

ἐορτή, -ῆς, ἡ

ἐορτήν ποιῶμαι

ἔπαινος, -ου, ὁ

ἐπανέρχομαι

ἐπεί

ἐπειδάν

ἐπειδή

ἔπειτα

ἐπεξέρχομαι

ἐπί

ἐπιβουλεύω

ἐπιμελέομαι, -μελήσομαι, -εμελήθην, -μεμέλ-

I am in (12)

(+ *preceding gen*) for the sake of, because of (21)

here, to this place (hither) (7, 26)

some (20)

nine (8)

inhabitant (16)

then, there, here (5, 26)

at that very moment, then (5)

from this place (hence) (26)

within (*adv or prep + gen*) (20)

I meet (+ *dat*) (19)

six (8)

suddenly (20)

I miss, fail, make a mistake (23)

I drive out (16)

I go out of, come out of (+ *ἐκ + gen*) (6, 17)

it is allowed, possible (+ *dat & inf*)

I am allowed, I may, I can (10)

I relate (12)

going out, marching forth, military expedition (23)

outside (*adv or prep + gen*) (20)

festival (4)

I hold a festival

praise (24)

I come back, return, return to (+ *εἰς or πρὸς + acc*) (9, 17)

when, since (3, 26)

(+ *subj*) when(ever) (22)

when, since (22)

then (2)

I go out against, attack (+ *dat*)(23)

(+ *gen*) toward, in the direction of, on; (+ *dat*) at, upon, on, for (*of price or purpose*); (+ *acc*) at, against, onto, to or for (*of direction or purpose*), for (*of time*) (5, 9, 18, 20, 24, 26, 27)

I plot against (+ *dat*) (21)

I take care for (+ *gen*); I take care that (+

ἐπιπέμπω	ημαί	ὅπως + <i>fut indic</i> (24)
ἐπιπλέω		I send against, send in (14)
ἐπίσταμαι, ἐπιστήσομαι, ἐπιστήθην		I sail against (+ <i>dat</i>) (15)
ἐπιστρατεύω		I understand, know (16, 25)
		I march against, attack (+ <i>dat or ἐπί + acc</i>) (18)
ἐπιτήδειος, -α, -ον		friendly, suitable for (+ <i>inf</i>) (23)
ἐπιτρέπω		I entrust (+ <i>dat</i>) (17)
ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, ἐσπόμεν		I follow (+ <i>dat</i>) (8, 17, 25)
(<i>imperf</i>) εἰπόμεν		
ἐπτά		seven (8)
ἐργάζομαι, ἐγάσομαι, εἰργασάμεν, εἵργασμαι		I work, accomplish (8, 25)
εἰργάσθην		
(<i>imperf</i>) εἰργαζόμεν		
ἔργον, -ου, τό		work, deed; (<i>pl</i>) tilled fields (8)
ἔργω		in fact
ἐρέσσω, ἤρεσα		I row (13)
ἔρημος, -ον		deserted (19)
ἔρχομαι, εἶμι, ἦλθον, ἐλήλυθα		I come, go (6, 11, 17, 27)
(<i>inf</i>) ἰέναι		
ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρόμεν, ἠρώτηκα		I ask (12)
ἐσθίω, ἔδομαι, ἔφαγον, ἐδήδοκα		I eat (9, 19, 29)
ἐσπέρα, -ας, ἡ		evening (8)
ἐταῖρος, -ου, ὁ		comrade, companion (6)
ἕτερος, -α, -ον		on or the other (of two) (26)
ὁ μὲν ἕτερος...ὁ δὲ ἕτερος		the one...the other (26)
ἔτι		still (3)
ἔτοιμος, -η, -ον		ready (9)
ἔτος, ἔτους, τό		year (16)
εὖ		well (12, 14)
εὖ γε		good! well done! (8)
εὐδαιμονία, -ας, ἡ		happiness, prosperity, good luck (25)
εὐθύς		immediately, straight(way) (10)
εὐμενής, -ές		kindly (18)
εὐρίσκω, εὐρήσω, ἠύρον, ἠύρηκα		I find (7, 24)
ἠύρέθην, ἠύρημαι		
εὐχή, -ῆς, ἡ		prayer (25)
εὐχομαι, εὐξομαι, ἠύξάμεν, ἠύγμαι		I pray, pray to (+ <i>dat</i>) (8, 20)
ἐφίσταμαι, ἐπέστην		I stand near, appear to (+ <i>dat</i>) (26)
ἐχθρός, -ά, -όν		hostile (18, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) ἐχθίων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) ἔχθιστος, -η, -ον		
ἐχθρός, -ου, ὁ		enemy (18)

ἔχω, ἔξω <i>or</i> σχήσω, ἔσχω, ἔσχηκα ἔσχημαι	I have, hold; (<i>mid + gen</i>) I hold onto (4, 25)
(<i>imperf</i>) εἶχον	
ἕως	until, while (14)
ἕως ἄν	until (+ <i>subj</i>) (22)
Z	
ζάω, ζήσω <i>or</i> βιώσομαι, ἐβίων, βεβίωκα (<i>inf</i>) ζῆν, (<i>imperf</i>) ἔζων	I live (24)
ζεύγνυμι, ζεύξω, ἔζευξα, ἐζεύχθην, ἔζευγμαι	I yoke (22)
ζητέω	I seek, look for (5)
H	
ἤ	or; (<i>w/ comp</i>) than (12, 14)
ἤ...ἤ	either...or (12)
ἡγέομαι	I lead (+ <i>dat</i>); I think, consider (6, 31)
ἤδη	already, now (2)
ἡδομαι, ἡσθήσομαι, ἡσθη	I enjoy, am glad, delighted (+ <i>part or dat</i>) (24)
ἡδύς, -εῖα, -ύ	sweet (18, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) ἡδίον, -ον (<i>sup</i>) ἡδιστος, -η, -ον	
ἡδέως	sweetly, pleasantly, gladly (18)
ἡδιστα (<i>sup of</i> ἡδέως)	most sweetly (etc.) (19)
ἡκιστα	(<i>neut pl as adv</i>) least
ἡκιστά γε	least of all, not at all (16)
ἦκω, ἦξω	(<i>indic</i>) I have come; (<i>fut</i>) I will have come; (<i>imperf</i>) I had come(5)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἦκον	
ἥλιος, -ου, ὁ	sun (1)
ἡμεῖς	we (5)
ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ	day (6)
ἡμέτερος, -α, -ον	our (5)
ἡμίονος, -ου, ὁ	mule (12)
ἦπερ	where (23)
ἡσυχάζω, ἡσυχάσω, ἡσύχασα	I keep quiet (13)
ἦττων, -ον (<i>non-Attic</i> ἦσσων, -ον)	inferior, weaker, less (24)
Θ	
θάλαττα, -ης, ἡ (<i>non-Attic</i> θάλασσα)	sea (7)
θάνατος, -ου, ὁ	death (16)
θάπτω, θάψω, ἔθαψα, ἐτάφην, τέθαμμαι	I bury (25)
θαρρέω	I am confident (17)
θάρρει	cheer up! don't be afraid! (17)
θαυμάζω, θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, τεθαύμακα, ἐθαυμάσθην, τεθαύμασμαι	I wonder at, am amazed, admire (5, 21)

θεάομαι, θεάσομαι, ἐθεασάμην, τεθέαμαι
θεός, -οῦ, ὁ/ἡ
θεράπων, -οντος, ὁ
θεωρέω
θεωρία, -ας, ἡ
θηρίον, -ου, τό
θησαυρός, -οῦ, ὁ
θόρυβος, -ου, ὁ
θυγάτηρ, θυγατρός, ἡ
θυμός, -οῦ, ὁ
θύρα, -ας, ἡ
θύσια, -ας, ἡ
θύω, θύσω, ἔθυσσα, τέθυκα
ἐτύθην, τέθυμαι

I

ίατρός, -οῦ, ὁ
ιδίᾳ
ιδιώτης, -ου, ὁ
ιδού
ιερεῖον, -ου, τό
ιερεύς, -έως, ὁ
ιερόν, -οῦ, τό
ιερός, -ά, -όν
ἴθι, (pl) ἴτε
ἴημι, ἴσω, ἴηκα, εἴκα
εἴθην, εἴμαι
(inf) ἰέναι, (part) ἰείς, (aor inf) εἶναι, (aor part) εἶς
ικανός, -ή, -όν
ικέτης, -ου, ὁ
ἴλαος, -ον
ἴνα
ἴνα μή
ἵππος, -ου, ὁ
ἴσθι, (pl) ἔστε
ἴστημι, στήσω, ἔστησα(1st) ἔστην(2nd), ἔστηκα,
ἐστάθην
(imperf) ἴστην
ἰστία, -ων, τά
ἰσχυρός, -ά, -όν
ἴσως

K

καθαίρω, καθαρῶ, ἐκάθηρα,

I see, watch, look at (8)
god(dess) (8/9)
attendant, servant (25)
I watch, see (16)
viewing, sight-seeing (25)
wild beast (26)
treasure, treasury (25)
uproar, din (15)
daughter (4)
spirit (16)
door (8)
sacrifice (18)
I sacrifice (21)

doctor (11)
privately (21)
private person (21)
look! (4)
sacrificial victim (9)
priest (9)
temple (9)
holy, sacred (17)
go! (5)
I send, release, let go; (mid) I hasten, go
(21)

sufficient, capable (25)
suppliant (17)
propitious (9)
in order to (+ subj or opt, expressing
purpose) (21)
so that...not
horse (16)
be!
I make to stand, stop, set up; (2nd aor,
intrans) I stood, stood still, stopped;
(perf, intrans) I stand (20, 31)
sails (13)
strong (1)
perhaps (17)

I purify (26)

	ἐκαθάρθην, κεκάθαρμαι	
καθαρός, -ά, -όν		clean, pure (17)
καθέζομαι, καθεδοῦμαι		I sit down, encamp (23)
καθεύδω, καθευδήσω		I sleep (2)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἐκάθευδον <i>or</i> καθηῦδον		
κάθημαι		I sit (18)
καθίζω, καθιῶ, ἐκάθισα,		I sit; (<i>mid</i>) I sit down (1, 8)
(<i>mid</i>) καθιζήσομαι, ἐκαθισάμην		
(<i>imperf act</i>) ἐκάθιζον, (<i>imperf mid</i>) ἐκαθιζόμεν		
καθίστημι		I set up, appoint, put into a certain state; (<i>mid & intrans tenses of act</i>) I am appointed, established, get into a certain state (+ εἰς + <i>acc</i>), become (20)
καθοράω		I look down on (20)
καί		and, also, too (1)
καί...καί		both...and (5)
καὶ δὴ καί		and in particular, and what is more (16)
καίπερ		(+ <i>part</i>) although (12, 31)
καιρός, -οῦ, ὁ		time, right time (4)
καίω, καύσω, ἔκαυσα, κέκαυκα, ἐκαύθην, κέκαυμαι		I kindle, burn; (<i>mid, intrans</i>) I burn, am on fire (9)
κακός, -ή, -όν		bad (12, 14, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) κακίων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) κάκιστος, -η, -ον		
κακά, τά		evils
κακόν τι		something bad
κακῶς		badly (14)
καλέω, καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα, ἐκλήθην, κέκλημαι		I call; (<i>perf pas</i>) I am called (2, 18)
καλός, -ή, -όν		beautiful (1, 14, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) καλλίων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) κάλλιστος, -η, -ον		
καλῶς		well (10)
καλῶς ἔχω		I am well (11)
κάμνω, καμοῦμαι, ἔκαμον, κέκμηκα		I am sick, tired (9, 24)
κατά		down, on, along, according to, at (<i>of time</i>), through, with regard to, after (+ <i>acc</i>) (5, 17, 21, 25, 26, 28)
καθ' ἡμέραν		every day (24)
κατὰ γῆν		on, by land (14)
κατὰ θάλατταν		by sea (14)
κατ' εἰκός		probably (10)
κατ' οἶκον		at home (16)
καταβαίνω		I come down, go down (5)

κατάκειμαι	I lie down (16)
καταλαμβάνω	I overtake, catch (16)
καταλείπω	I leave behind, desert (12)
καταστρέφω	I overturn; (<i>mid</i>) I subdue (25)
καταφρονέω	I despise (+ <i>gen</i>) (25)
κάτω	down, below (20)
κείμαι, κείσομαι	I lie, am laid (16, 25)
κελεύω, κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα ἐκελεύσθην, κεκέλευσμαι	I order, tell (<i>s.o. to do s.th.</i>) (7, 17)
κεφαλή, -ῆς, ἡ	head (10)
κῆρυξ, -κος, ὁ	herald (9)
κιθαρίζω, κιθαριῶ, ἐκιθάρισα	I play the lyre (24)
κιθαριστής, -οῦ, ὁ	lyre player (24)
κίνδυνος, -ου, ὁ	danger (9)
κινέω	I move (18)
κομίζω, κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, κεκόμικα, ἐκομίσθην, κεκόμισμαι	I bring, take (11, 21)
κόπτω, κόψω, ἔκοψα, κέκοφα, ἐκόπην, κέκομμαι	I strike, knock on (a door) (11, 19)
κόσμος, -ου, ὁ	good order (15)
κόσμω	in order (15)
κρατέω	I rule, have power over, control, prevail (+ <i>gen</i>) (18)
κράτιστος, -η, -ον	best (24)
κράτος, -ους, τό	power (18)
κρείττων, -ον,	better, stronger (24)
κρήνη, -ης, ἡ	spring (4)
κρίνω, κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα ἐκρίθην, κέκριμαι	I judge (25)
κρύπτω, κρύψω, ἔκρυψα, ἐκρύφθην, κέκρυμμαι	I hide (20)
κύκλος, -ου, ὁ	circle (26)
κῦμα, -ατος, τό	wave (13)
κύων, κυνός, ὁ/ἡ	dog (5)
Λ	
λαβύρινθος, -ου, ὁ	labyrinth (6)
λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἴληφα ληφθήσομαι, ἐλήφθην, εἴλημμαι	I take; (<i>mid + gen</i>) I seize, take hold of (2, 11, 23)
λαμπρός, -ά, -όν	bright, brilliant (13)
λανθάνω, λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα	I escape notice, escape the notice of (+ <i>acc and/or part</i>) (20, 30)
λέγω, λέξω <i>or</i> ἐρῶ, εἶπον <i>or</i> ἔλεξα, εἶρηκα, ἐλέχθην <i>or</i> ἐρρήθην, εἶρημαι	I say, tell, speak (1, 11, 27)

λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον, λέλοιπα,
ἔλείφθην, λέλειμμαι

λέων, -οντος, ὁ

λίθινος, -η, -ον

λίθος, -ου, ὁ

λιμὴν, -ένος, ὁ

λόγος, -ου, ὁ

λόγῳ

λούω, λούσομαι, ἔλουσα, λέλουμαι

(*imperf*) ἔλουν

λόφος, -ου, ὁ

λύκος, -ου, ὁ

λυπέω

λύω, λύσω, ἔλυσα, λέλυκα

ἐλύθην, λέλυμαι

Μ

μαθητής, -οῦ, ὁ

μακρός, -ά, -όν

μάλα

(*comp*) μᾶλλον (*sup*) μάλιστα

μᾶλλον ἢ

μάλιστά γε

μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα

μάχη, -ης, -ή

μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχησάμην, μεμάχημαι

μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα

(*comp*) μείζων, -ον (*sup*) μέγιστος, -η, -ον

μέγα

μεγάλως

μέγεθος, -ους, τό

μεθίημι

μέλει, μελήσει, ἐμέλησε, μεμέληκε

μελετάω

μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα

μέντοι

μένω, μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα

μέρος, -ους, τό

μέσος, -η, -ον

I leave; (*perf pas*) I am left behind, am inferior (3, 19, 26)

lion (20)

made of stone (20)

stone (3)

harbor (12)

word, wtory (11)

in word, ostensibly

I wash; (*mid, reflex*) I wash myself,

bathe (22)

hill (5)

wolf (5)

I grieve, pain, give someone grief or

pain; (*mid*) I am sad, sorrowful,

depressed; (*mid/pas*) I am grieved (16)

I loosen (3, 17)

pupil (24)

long, large (1)

very (4, 14); (*comp*) more, rather

(18); (*sup*) very much, especially (4)

rather than (18)

certainly, indeed (12)

I learn, understand (11, 23)

battle (13)

I fight, fight with (+ *dat*) (6, 28)

big (3, 14, 24)

(*neut as adv*) greatly, loudly (12)

greatly

size (20)

I let go (26)

it is a care to (+ *dat*); X cares for (+ *dat*)

(26)

I study, practice (24)

I am about to, am destined to, intend to

(+ *pres or fut inf*); I delay (*w/out inf or*

w/ pres inf) (7)

however (18)

I stay, wait; (*trans*) I wait for (3, 22)

part (15)

middle (of) (9)

μετά	with (+ <i>gen</i>); after (+ <i>acc</i>) (6, 14)
μετά	(<i>adv</i>) afterward, later (25)
μεταπέμπομαι	I send for (26)
μή	not (<i>w/ inf</i>); don't (<i>w/ imp or aor subj</i>); lest (<i>in neg purpose clause</i>); that (<i>in fear clause</i>) (2, 20-2, 31)
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no one, nothing, no (<i>used instead of οὐδείς w/ subj, imp, and inf</i>) (13, 31)
μηκέτι	don't...any longer (+ <i>imp</i>); no longer (+ <i>inf</i>) (3, 15, 31)
μήλα, -ων, τά	flocks (5)
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother (4)
μικρός, -ά, -όν	small (1)
μισθός, -οῦ, ὁ	reward, pay (11)
μόλις	with difficulty, scarcely, reluctantly (4)
μόνος, -η, -ον	alone, only (15)
μόνον	(<i>neut as adv</i>) only (15)
οὐ μόνον...ἀλλὰ καί	not only...but also (15)
μουσική, -ῆς, ἡ	music (24)
μῦθος, -ου, ὁ	story (5)
μύριοι, -αι, -α	ten thousand, numberless (21)
N	
ναύαρχος, -ου, ὁ	admiral (15)
ναύκληρος, -ου, ὁ	ship's captain (12)
ναυμαχέω	I fight by sea (15)
ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ	ship (6)
ναύτης, -ου, ὁ	sailor (12)
ναυτικόν, -οῦ, τό	fleet (13)
νεανίας, -ου, ὁ	young man (8)
νεκρός, -οῦ, ὁ	corpse (15)
νέμεσις, -εως, ἡ	retribution (26)
νέος, -α, -ον	young, new (21)
νῆσος, -ου, ἡ	island (6)
νικάω	I defeat, win (10)
νίκη, -ης, ἡ	victory (15)
νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα, ἐνομίσθην, νενόμισμαι	I think (21)
νόμος, -ου, ὁ	law, custom (17)
νοσέω	I am sick, ill (11)
νοστέω	I return home (19)
νόστος, -ου, ὁ	return (home) (19)
νοῦς, νοῦ, ὁ	mind (15)
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night (6)

νῦν

Ξ

ξενίζω, ξενιῶ, ἐξένισα,
ἐξενίσθην

ξένος, -ου, ὁ
ξεῖνος = ξένος

Ο

ὀβολός, -οῦ, ὁ

ὄγδοος, -η, -ον

ὄδε, ἦδε, τόδε

ὁδός, -οῦ, ἡ

ὀδύρομαι

ὄθεν

οἶ

οἶδα

οἴκαδε

οἰκέω

οἰκεῖται, -ων, οἶ

οἴκησις, -εως, ἡ

οἰκία, -ας, ἡ

οἰκίον, -ου, τό

οἴκοι

οἶκος, -ου, ὁ

οἰκτίρω, οἰκτιρῶ, ὄκτιρα

οἴμοι

οἶνοπώλιον, -ου, τό

οἶνος, -ου, ὁ

οἴομαι *or* οἶμαι, οἰήσομαι, ὤθηην

(*imperf*) ὤμην *or* ὠόμην

οἶος, -α, -ον

οἶος τ' εἰμί

ὀκτώ

ὄλβιος, -α, -ον

ὀλίγος, -η, -ον

(*comp*) ἐλάττων, -ον, (*sup*) ὀλίγιστος, -η, -ον
or ἐλάχιστος, -η, -ον

ὄμιλος, -ου, ὁ

ὄμοιος, -α, -ον

ὄμως

ὄνειρος, -ου, ὁ

now (5)

I entertain (25)

guest-friend (guest or host), stranger,
foreigner (7)

obol (11)

eighth (8)

this; (*pl*) these (14, 26)

road, way, journey (4)

I grieve (22)

from where (whence) (26, 30)

to what place (whither), where (26)

(*perf w/ pres meaning*) I know (17, 28,
29)

homeward, to home (4)

I live, dwell, inhabit (1)

the members of the house, family,
relations (22)

dwelling (22)

house, home, dwelling (5)

house, palace (*often in pl for a single
house or palace*) (26)

at home (8)

house, home, dwelling (1)

I pity (20)

alas! (11)

wine-shop, inn (12)

wine (7)

I think (23)

(such) as (26)

I am able (25)

eight (8)

happy, blest, prosperous (24)

small; (*pl*) few (14, 24)

crowd (12)

like (+ *dat*) (21)

nevertheless (8)

dream (26)

ὄνομα, -ατος, τό ὄνόματι ὀνομάζω, ὀνομάσω, ὀνόμασα, ὀνόμακα, ὀνομάσθην, ὀνόμασμαι	name (7) by name, called (7) I name, call (26)
ὀπλίτης, -ου, ὁ ὀπόθεν ὅποι ὀποῖος, -α, -ον ὀπόσος, -η, -ον	hoplite (14) from where, whence (26) to what place, whither, where (26) (such) as (26) as great as, as much as, how much; (<i>pl</i>) as many as, how many (16, 26) when(ever) (+ <i>subj</i>) (22, 23) when (23, 26) which of two (26) where (14, 26) as, just as, how; so that, in order to (+ <i>subj</i>); that (+ <i>fut indic</i>) (22, 24, 26)
ὀπότε ὀπότερος, -α, -ον ὅπου ὅπως	I see (5, 11, 29)
ὀράω, ὀψομαι, εἶδον, ἐώρακα <i>or</i> ἐώρακα, ὄφθην, ἐώραμαι <i>or</i> ὤμμαι (<i>imperf</i>) ἐώρων	anger (20) I grow angry (at + <i>dat</i>), am angry (13, 21) straight, right, correct (12) I am right (18) oath (25) I set in motion, set out, start, rush; (<i>mid</i> & <i>pas, intrans</i>) I set out, start, rush (7) mountain, hill (5) who, whose, whom, which, that (13, 26) holy, pious (17) as great as, as much as, how much; (<i>pl</i>) as many as, how many (22, 26) whoever, whatever all that, whatever (22) (<i>emphatic forms of</i> ὄς, ἦ, ὅ) (13, 26) anyone who, whoever, anything that, whatever; (<i>pl</i>) all who, all that (22, 26) when(ever) (+ <i>subj</i>) (22) when (13, 26) that, because (5) as quickly as possible (12) not (1)
ὀργή, -ῆς, ἡ ὀργίζομαι, ὀργιοῦμαι, ὠργίσθην, ὠργισμαι <i>or</i> ὀργισθήσομαι	
ὀρθός, -ή, -όν ὀρθῶς γιγνώσκω	
ὄρκος, -ου, ὁ ὀρμάω	
ὄρος, -ους, τό ὄς, ἦ, ὅ ὄσιος, -α, -ον ὄσος, -η, -ον	
ὄσοι, -αι, -α πάντα ὄσα ὄσπερ, ἥπερ, ὅπερ ὄστις, ἥτις, ὅ τι	
ὅταν ὅτε ὅτι ὅτι τάχιστα οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	

οὐ διὰ πολλοῦ	not much later, soon (17)
οὐχί	not, no! (17)
οὐ	where (26)
οὐδαμοῦ	nowhere (16)
οὐδέ	and...not, nor, not even (5, 31)
οὐδεῖς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	(<i>pron</i>) no one, nothing; (<i>adj</i>) no (7, 31)
οὐδέποτε	never (22, 31)
οὐκέτι	no longer (3, 31)
οὐκουν	and so...not (18)
οὐν	(<i>postpos</i>) and so (1)
οὐπερ	where (26)
οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ	sky, heaven (9)
οὔτε...οὔτε	neither...nor (5, 31)
οὗτος, αὐτή, τοῦτο	this; (<i>pl</i>) these (14, 26)
οὔτω(ς)	so, thus (2, 6, 26)
ὀφθαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ	eye (7)
ὀψέ	late (17)
Π	
παίδευσις, -εως, ἡ	education (22)
παιδεύω, παιδεύσω, ἐπαίδευσα, πεπαίδευκα, ἐπαιδεύθην, πεπαίδευμαι	I educate (24)
παῖς, παιδός, ὁ <i>or</i> ἡ	boy, girl, child (3)
πάλαι	long ago (18)
πάλαι εἰσίν	they have been for a long time now (18)
παλαιός, -ά, -όν	old, of old (24)
παντοχοῦ	everywhere (15)
πάππας, -ου, ὁ	father, papa (6)
πάππος, -ου, ὁ	grandfather (5)
παρά	from (+ <i>gen</i>); at the house of (+ <i>dat</i>); to, along, past (+ <i>acc</i>) (11, 24, 30-1)
παραγίγνομαι	I arrive (14)
παραδίδωμι	I hand over, give (18)
παραινέω, παραινέσω, παρήνεσα, παρήνεκα, παρηνήθην, παρήνημαι	I advise (s.o. to do s.th.) (+ <i>dat and inf</i>) (19)
παρασκευάζω, -σκευάσω, -εσκεύασα, -εσκεύασμαι	I prepare; (<i>mid</i>) I prepare myself, get ready (<i>often followed by</i> ὡς + <i>fut part</i>); (<i>perf mid</i>) I am ready (7)
πάρειμι	I am present, am here, am there; I am present at, am present with (+ <i>dat</i>) (2)
(<i>imperf</i>) παρῆν	
παρέρχομαι	I go past, come forward (to speak) (17)
παρέχω	I provide, give (6)
παρθένος, -ον	virgin, chaste (9)

παρθένος, -ου, ή	maiden, girl (6)
πάς, πάσα, πάν	all, every (7)
πάσχω, πείσομαι, έπαθον, πέπονθα	I suffer, experience (5, 11, 26)
πατήρ, πατρός, ό	father (3)
πατρίς, -ίδος, ή	fatherland (15)
παύω, παύσω, έπαυσα, πέπαυκα έπαύθην, πέπαυμαι	I stop; (<i>mid, intrans</i>) I stop (+ <i>part</i>), cease from (+ <i>gen</i>) (7, 17)
πεδίον, -ου, τό	plain (19)
πείθω, πείσω, έπεισα, πέπεικα <i>or</i> πέποιθα, έπέισθην, πέπεισμαι	I persuade; (<i>mid, pres & fut + dat</i>) I obey; (πέποιθα + <i>dat</i>) I trust (4, 6, 21)
πειρα, -ας, ή	trial, attempt (23)
πειράω, πειράσω, έπειράσα, πεπείρακα έπειράθην, πεπείραμαι	(<i>act or mid</i>) I attempt, try (14, 18)
πέμπτος, -η, -ον	fifth (8)
πέμπω, πέμψω, έπεμψα, πέπομφα, έπέμφθην, πέπεμμαι	I send (6, 19)
πέντε	five (8)
πεζός, -ή, -όν	on foot (15)
πεζή	on food (<i>adv</i>) (21)
πέπλος, -ου, ό	robe, cloth (15)
περί	around, about concernin (+ <i>gen</i>); concerning (+ <i>dat</i>); around (+ <i>acc</i>) (7, 18, 21, 30)
περί πολλοῦ/πλειότου ποιοῦμαι	I consider of great/-est importance (24)
περιάγω	I lead around (25)
περιοράω	I overlook, disregard (23)
πίνω, πίομαι, έπιον, πέπωκα, έπόθην, πέπομαι	I drink (9)
πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, έπεσον, πέπτωκα	I fall (3, 26)
πιστεύω, πιστεύσω, έπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα, έπιστεύθην, πεπίστευμαι	I trust, am confident (in), believe (+ <i>dat</i>) (15, 17)
πλέω, πλεύσομαι, έπλευσα, πέπλευκα <i>or</i> πλευσοῦμαι	I sail (6, 17)
πλήθος, -ους, τό	multitude (14)
πληρώω	I fill (21)
πλούτος, -ου, ό	wealth (25)
ποθέν	(<i>enclit</i>) from some place, “somewhence” (14, 26)
πόθεν;	from where?, whence? (7, 14, 26)
ποι	(<i>enclit</i>) to some place, “somewhither”(26)
ποι;	to what place?, where to?, whither? (14, 17, 26)

ποιέω	I make, do (4)
ποιητής, -οῦ, ὁ	poet (8)
ποιμήν, -ένος, ὁ	shepherd (19)
ποιῶς, -α, -ον;	of what kind? (26)
ποιός, -ά, -όν	(<i>enclit</i>) of some kind (26)
πολεμέω	I make war, go to war (21)
πολέμιος, -α, -ον	hostile, enemy (14)
πολέμιοι, -ων, οἱ	the enemy (14)
πόλεμος, -ου, ὁ	war (14)
πολιορκέω	I besiege (16)
πόλις, -εως, ἡ	city (7)
πολίτης, -ου, ὁ	citizen (8)
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much; (<i>pl</i>) many (1, 3, 14, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) πλείων/πλέων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) πλεῖστος, -η, -ον	
πολλάκις	many times, often (6)
πολύ	(<i>neut as adv</i>) far, by far (20)
πομπή, -ῆς, ἡ	procession (9)
πονέω	I work (1)
πονηρία, -ας, ἡ	fault, wickedness (24)
πόνος, -ου, ὁ	toil, work (1)
πορεύομαι, πορεύσομαι, ἐπορεύθην, πεπόρευμαι	I go, walk, march, journey (6, 17)
πόσος, -η, -ον;	how much?, how big?; (<i>pl</i>) how many? (16, 26)
ποσός, -ή, -όν	(<i>enclit</i>) of some size (26)
ποταμός, -οῦ, ὁ	river (16)
πότε;	when? (9, 14, 26)
ποτέ	(<i>enclit</i>) at some time, once, ever (10, 14, 26)
πότερος, -α, -ον;	which (<i>of two</i>)? (26)
πότερον...ἢ	(whether...) <i>or</i> (17)
που	(<i>enclit</i>) somewhere, anywhere (26)
ποῦ;	where? (5, 14, 26)
πράγμα, -ατος, τό	matter, trouble (18)
πράξις, -εως, ἡ	deed (24)
πράττω, πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραγα, ἐπράχθην, πέπραγμα	I do, fare (14, 20)
πρέσβυς, -εως, ὁ	old man, ambassador (21)
πρέσβεις, -εων, οἱ	ambassadors (21)
πρίν	before (+ <i>inf</i>); until (+ ἄν + <i>subj</i>); until (+ <i>indic</i>) (22, 27)
πρό	before (<i>of time or place</i>) (+ <i>gen</i>) (10)
προάγω	I lead forward (21)
πρόγονος, -ου, ὁ	ancestor (15)

προέρχομαι
πρόκειμαι, προκείσομαι
πρός

προσβαίνω
προσβάλλω
προσβολή, -ῆς, ἡ
προσδέχομαι
προσέρχομαι

προσπλέω
προστρέχω
προσχωρέω
πρότερος, -α, -ον
πρότερον

τῆ προτεραία
προχωρέω, προχωρήσω, προεχώρησα/προυχώρησα
πρώτος, -η, -ον
πρώτον
πύλη, -ης, ἡ

πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην, πέπυσμαι

πῦρ, πυρός, τό
πύργος, -ου, ὁ
πως
πῶς;

πῶς ἔχετε τοῦ σίτου;
πῶς ἔχεις;
πῶς ἔχει τὰ πράγματα;

P

□άδιος, -α, -ον
(*comp*) □άων, -ον (*sup*) □ᾶστος, -η, -ον
□άθυμος, -ον
□ήγνυμι, □ήξω, ἔρρηξα,
ἐρράγην, ἔρρωγα (*perf act intrans*
≈ *pas*)

□ήτωρ, □ήτορος, ὁ
□υθμός, -οῦ, ὁ
□ώμη, -ης, ἡ

I go forward, advance (20)
I lie before (+ *dat*) (21)
from, at the hand of (+ *gen*); at, near, by,
in addition to (+ *dat*); to, toward, against,
upon, with (i.e., in relation to) (+ *acc*) (1,
4, 11, 24, 26-7)

I approach (16)
I attack (+ *dat or + πρὸς + acc*) (14)
attack (23)
I receive, admit, await, expect (22)
I approach (+ *dat or + πρὸς + acc*) (11,
17)

I sail toward (15)
I run toward (18)
I go toward, approach (+ *dat*) (3)
former

(*neut as adv*) formerly, before,
earlier, first (17)
on the day before (14)

I go forward, come forward, advance (6)
first; (*pl, as noun*) leaders (5)
(*neut as adv*) first (4)
gate; (*pl*) double gates, pass (*through*
mountains) (6, 14)

I inquire, learn by inquiry, hear, find out
about X (*acc*) from Y (*gen*) (26)
fire (7)
tower (22)
(*enclit*) somehow, in any way (14,17,26)
how? (7, 14, 26)

how are you off for food? (19)
how are you? (11)
how are things? (18)

easy (4, 24)

lazy (4)
I break (22)

speaker, politician (21)
rhythm (24)
strength (25)

Σ

σεμνός, -ή, -όν	holy, august (18)
σημαίνω, σεμανῶ, ἐσήμηνα, ἐσημάνθην, σεσήμασμαι	I signal, sign, show (19)
σιγάω	I am silent (9)
σίτος, -ου, ὄ	grain, food, bread (1)
σκοπέω, σκέψομαι, ἐσκεψάμην, ἔσκεμμαι	I look at, examine, consider (11)
σμικρός, -ά, -όν	small (24)
σός, σή, σόν	your (<i>sing</i>) (5, 11)
σοφία, -ας, ἡ	wisdom (25)
σοφιστής, -οῦ, ὄ	wise man, sophist (24)
σοφός, -ή, -όν	skilled, wise, clever (11)
σπείρω, σπερῶ, ἔσπειρα, ἐσπάρην, ἔσπαρμαι	I sow (3)
σπεύδω, σπεύσω, ἔσπευσα, ἔσπευκα, ἔσπευσμαι	I hurry (2, 21)
σπονδή, -ῆς, ἡ	libation (10)
σπονδαί, -ῶν, αἶ	peace treaty, truce (16)
σπουδή, -ῆς, ἡ	haste, eagerness (15)
στάδιον, -ου, τό	stade (8.7 stades = 1 mile) (23)
(<i>pl</i>) τὰ στάδια <i>or</i> οἱ στάδιοι	
στενάζω, στενάξω, ἐστέναξα	I groan (4)
στενός, -ή, -όν	narrow (14)
στενά, -ῶν, τά	narrows, straits, mountain pass (13)
στόλος, -ου, ὄ	expedition, army, fleet (14)
στρατεύω, στρατεύσω, ἐστράτευσα, ἐστράτευκα ἐστράτευμαι	(<i>act, or more frequently mid</i>) I wage war, campaign (against + ἐπί + <i>acc</i>) (16)
στρατηγός, -οῦ, ὄ	general (15)
στρατιά, -ᾶς, ἡ	army (21)
στρατιώτης, -ου, ὄ	soldier (14)
στρατόπεδον, -ου, τό	camp, army (22)
στρατός, -οῦ, ὄ	army (14)
σύ	you (<i>sing</i>) (3)
συλλέγω, συλλέξω, συνέλεξα, συνείλοχα, συνελέγην, συνείλεγμα	I collect, gather (19)
συμβάλλω	I join battle with (+ <i>dat</i>) (14)
σύμμαχος, -ου, ὄ	ally (16)
συμπίπτω	I clash with (+ <i>dat</i>) (15)
συμφορά, -ᾶς, ἡ	misfortune, disaster (16)
σύν	with (+ <i>dat</i>) (17)
σὺν θεοῖς	God willing, with luck (17)
συναγείρω	(<i>trans</i>) I gather; (<i>mid, intrans</i>) I gather together (16)

συνέρχομαι	I come together (14)
συνίημι	I understand (+ <i>gen of person, acc of thing</i>) (24)
σώζω, σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, ἔσώθην, σέσωσμαι	I save (6)
σῶμα, -ατος, τό	body (24)
σωφροσύνη, -ης, ἡ	moderation, self-discipline, good sense (24)
σώφρων, -ον	wise, prudent, well-behaved (7)
Τ	
τάττω, τάξω, ἔταξα, τέταχα, ἐτάχθην, τέταγμαι	I marshal, draw up in battle array (23)
ταχύς, -εῖα, -ύ	quick, swift (13, 18, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) θάπτων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) τάχιστος, -η, -ον	
ταχέως	(<i>adv</i>) quickly (4)
τάχιστα	(<i>neut pl as adv</i>) very quickly, most quickly (12)
ὡς τάχιστα	as quickly as possible (12)
τε	and (5)
τε...καί <i>or</i> τε καί	both...and (3)
τεῖχος, -ους, τό	wall (12)
τέκνον, -ου, τό	child (20)
τεκών, -όντος, ὁ	parent (10 <i>pl only</i> , 24)
τελευταῖος, -α, -ον	last (21)
τελευτάω	I end, bring to an end, come and end, die (16)
τελευτή, -ῆς, ἡ	end (25)
τέλος	(<i>adv</i>) in the end, finally (8)
τέμενος, -ους, τό	sacred precinct (17)
τέμνω, τεμῶ, ἔτεμον, τέμηκα, ἐτέμθην, τέμημαι	I cut, ravage (23)
τέρπομαι, τέρψομαι, ἑτερψάμην	I enjoy myself; I enjoy (+ <i>dat or part</i>) (9)
τέταρτος, -η, -ον	fourth (8)
τέτταρες, -α	four (8)
τήμερον	(<i>adv</i>) today (20)
τί;	what? (4)
τίθημι, θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, ἐτέθην, τέθειμαι	I put, place (18, 31)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἐτίθην, (<i>inf</i>) θεῖναι, (<i>part</i>) θεῖς	
τιμάω, τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, τετίμηκα ἐτιμήθην, τετίμημαι	I honor (6, 18)

τιμή, -ῆς, ἡ	honor (21)
τις	(<i>indef pron, enclit</i>) someone, something, anyone, anything; (<i>indef adj, enclit</i>) a certain, a, some, any (7, 26)
τίς;	(<i>interrog pron</i>) who?; (<i>interrog adj</i>) which...? what...? (7, 26)
τοιόσδε, τοιάδε, τοιόνδε	such, of this kind, such as the following (21, 26)
τοιούτος, τοιαύτη, τοιούτο	such, of this kind (21, 26)
τολμάω	I dare (18)
τόπος, -ου, ό	place (20)
τοσόσδε, τοσήδε, τοσόνδε	so great; (<i>pl</i>) so many (22, 26)
τοσούτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοúτο	so great; (<i>pl</i>) so many, so great (3, 26)
τότε	then (12, 26)
τραχύς, -εῖα, -ύ	rough (18, 19)
τρεῖς, τρία	three (8)
τρέπω, τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, ἐτρέπην, τέτραμμαι	I turn, put to flight; (<i>mid, intrans</i>) I turn myself, turn, flee; (<i>2nd aor pas</i>) I turned, fled (10)
τρέχω, δραμοúμαι, ἔδραμον, δεδράμηκα, δεδράμημαι	I run, sail (5, 27)
τριάκοντα	thirty (16)
τριήρης, -ους, ἡ	trireme (13)
τρίτος, -η, -ον	third (8)
τρόπος, -ου, ό	manner, way (21)
τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα	I hit, hit upon, get (+ <i>gen</i>); I happen to (+ <i>part</i>) (17, 30)
τύπτω, τυπτήσω	I strike (6, 19)
τυφλός, -ή, -όν	blind (11)
τύχη, -ης, ἡ	chance, luck, fortune (15)
τῷ ὄντι	in truth (13)
Υ	
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water (10)
ὑγιής, -ές	healthy (18)
υῖός, -οῦ, ό	son (24)
ὔλη, -ης, ἡ	woods, forest (19)
ὕμεις	you (<i>pl</i>) (5)
ὕμετερος, -α, -ον	your (<i>pl</i>) (5)
ὕπάρχω	I am, exist, am ready (22)
ὕπέρ	on behalf of, for above (+ <i>gen</i>); over, above (+ <i>acc</i>) (8, 18)
ὕπηρέτης, -ου, ό	servant, attendant (17)
ὕπνος, -ου, ό	sleep (18)

ὑπό	by (<i>of agent</i>), because of (+ <i>gen</i>); under (+ <i>dat</i>); at (<i>of time</i>) (+ <i>acc</i>) (5, 22, 30)
ὔστερον	later (16)
τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ	on the next day (8)
Φ	
φαίνω, φανῶ, ἔφηναι, πέφηναι	(<i>act, except perf</i>) I show (22, 26);
φαίνομαι, φανήσομαι, ἐφάνην	(<i>mid/pas & perf act</i>) I appear, seem (+ <i>inf</i>); I am shown to be, proved to be, am clearly (+ <i>part</i>) (12, 20, 22, 31)
οἷ φανοῦμαι	I carry, lead (<i>of roads</i>) (1, 28)
φέρω, οἶσω, ἤνεγκα <i>or</i> ἤνεγκον, ἐνήνοχα, ἠνέχθην, ἐνήνεγμαι	
φεῦ	alas! (<i>often used w/ gen of cause</i>) (10)
φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα	I flee, escape (5, 20)
φήμη, -ης, ἥ	saying, report, voice, message (26)
φημί, φήσω, ἔφησα	(<i>postpos enclit</i>) I say (3, 23)
φθάνω, φθήσομαι, ἔφθασα <i>or</i> ἔφθην	I anticipate, do something before someone else (+ <i>acc and/or part</i>) (20, 30)
φιλέω, φιλήσω, ἐφίλησα, πεφίληκα, ἐφιλήθην, πεφίλημαι	I love (1, 18)
φίλος, -η, -ον	dear, friendly; (<i>as noun</i>) friend (4, 18, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) φιλαίτερος, -α, -ον	
(<i>sup</i>) φίλτατος, -η, -ον <i>or</i> φιλαίτατος, -η, -ον	
φοβέομαι, φοβήσομαι, ἐφοβήθην, πεφόβημαι	I fear, am afraid of (<i>s.th. or s.o.</i>), am frightened, am afraid (6)
(<i>imperf, usually used for fearing in past time</i>) ἐφοβούμην	
φόβος, -ου, ό	fear, panic (19)
φοιτάω	I go, visit (24)
φονεύω, φονεύσω, ἐφόνευσα, πεφόνευκα, ἐφονεύθην, πεφόνευμαι	I slay (26)
φόνος, -ου, ό	murder (26)
φράζω, φράσω, ἔφρασα, πέφρακα, ἐφράσθην, πέφρασμαι	I tell of, show, explain; (<i>mid & aor pas in mid sense</i>) I think about, consider (14, 21)
φρονέω	I think, am minded (17)
φροντίζω, φροντιῶ, ἐφρόντισα, πεφρόντικα	I worry, care (12)
φρούριον, -ου, τό	garrison (23)
φυγή, -ῆς, ἥ	flight (15)
φυλακή, -ῆς, ἥ	guard, garrison (22)
φύλαξ, -ακος, ό	guard (26)
φυλάττω, φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα, ἐφυλάχθην, πεφύλαγμαι	I guard; (<i>perf mid</i>) I am on my guard (5, 20)
φωνή, -ῆς, ἥ	voice, speech (24)

X

χαίρω, χαιρήσω, κεχάρηκα ἐχάρην χαῖρε, (<i>pl</i>) χαίρετε χαίρειν κελεύω	I rejoice; (<i>aor pas</i>) I rejoiced; I am glad to (+ <i>part</i>) (1, 28) greetings! (4) I bid farewell (12)
χαλεπός, -ή, -όν	difficult (1)
χαρίζομαι, χαριοῦμαι, ἐχαρισάμην, κεχάρισμαι	I show favor to, oblige (+ <i>dat</i>) (26)
χάρις, -ιτος, ἡ	thanks, gratitude (18)
χειμών, -ῶνος, ὁ	storm, winter (7)
χείρ, -ός, ἡ	hand (8)
χείριστος, -η, -ον	worst (24)
χείρων, -ον	worse (24)
χορός, -οῦ, ὁ	dance, chorus (4)
χράομαι, χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην, κέχρημαι ἐχρήσθην	I use, enjoy, consult (<i>an oracle</i>) (+ <i>dat</i>) (14, 18)
χρή	it is necessary, one ought, must (+ <i>inf or acc & inf</i>) (17)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἔχρην	
χρήματα, -άτων, τά	money (18)
χρήσιμος, -η, -ον	useful (24)
χρηστός, -ή, -όν	useful, good (24)
χρόνιος, -α, -ον	lengthy (21)
χρόνος, -ου, ὁ	time (1)
χώρα, -ας, ἡ	land (21)
χώριον, -ου, τό	place, district (23)
χώρος, -ου, ὁ	place (23)
Ψ	
ψευδής, -ές	false (13)
ψευδῆ, -ῶν, τά	lies (13)
ψηφίζομαι, ψηφιοῦμαι, ἐψηφισάμην, ἐψηφισμαι	I vote (21)
ψυχή, -ῆς, ἡ	soul (17)
Ω	
ᾧδε	thus (26)
ᾧμος, -ου, ὁ	shoulder (19)
ὡς	(<i>adv</i>) how; (<i>conj</i>) as, when, just as, that; to... (+ <i>fut part expressing purpose</i>) (6, 13, 14, 17, 23, 26, 28)
ὡς	thus (26)
ὡσπερ	as, just as, how, as if (+ <i>part</i>) (8, 26, 31)
ὡστε	so that, that (+ <i>inf or indic</i>) (5, 29)
ὠφελέω	I help, benefit (11)